

**MATERIALS COLLECTED  
AND PRESENTED BY  
MS. ELZBIETA SYRDA  
AT THE MARCH 10-13, 1997  
WORKSHOP IN  
KUTNO, POLAND**

Prepared for



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## **POWERPOINT PRESENTATIONS**

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**KUTNO REGION**

**GENERAL CHARACTERISTIC OF KUTNO REGION**

The Kutno Region is located on an expanded plain in the very heart of Poland. The first reference to Kutno was found in a prince's document tracing back to the 14th century.

The area of 200 kilometers around Kutno is inhabited by over 15 million inhabitants. In Kutno live about 51,000 people. The town is the second largest after Płock. Płock voivodeship borders on Skierniewice, Łódź, Konin, Włocławek, Ciechanów, Warsaw and Sieradz voivodeships.

Kutno is situated in Płock province's south-western part, in the intersection of the two major international routes. The largest three markets are situated nearby: Warsaw, Łódź and Poznań.

Kutno is one of the largest railway station in Poland, as well for passengers as for freight transport.

**REGION INFRASTRUCTURE**

***Railway Station of Kutno***

Thanks to its location, Kutno is one of the biggest junction station.

Generally, distance of rails which belong to Kutno station is 105 kilometers and 24 kilometers of rails which belong to the owners of sidetracks.

KWK operates the station on the following stretches:

—	Kutno - Kłodawa	- 32 kilometers
—	Kutno - Ozorków	- 34 kilometers
—	Kutno - Ostrowy	- 14 kilometers
—	Kutno - Lowicz Przedmiescie	- 50 kilometers
—	Kutno - Płock	- 58 kilometers

Kutno Station trucks generally 390 carriages once a day and marshalls 12 trains. Kutno Station serves about 40,000 passengers.

**Table 1**  
**Railway Lines from Kutno**

Lines	Station of Approach	Distance	Number of Communication Lines Once a Day
International	Berlin	435	3
	Aachen	1,080	1
	Bruksela	1,235	1
	Moskwa	1,449	1
National over 100 kilometers	Bydgoszcz	161	11
	Gdynia	342	3
	Kolobrzeg	419	2
	Kraków	360	1
	Lublin	302	3
	Olsztyn	273	1
	Pila	248	3
	Poznan	179	17
	Szczecin	393	3
	Terespol	337	1
	Torun	110	18
	Warszawa	132	14
	Zakopane	509	1
	Zielona Góra	317	1
Local under 100 kilometers	Konin	79	16
	Lowicz	45	15
	Łódź Kaliska	68	15
	Płock	55	10
	Sochaczew	72	3
	Włocławek	55	18

Source: "PKP in Kutno."



## Roads

**Table 2**  
**List and Characteristic of Roads**

Roads	Length	Width	Carpet	Tonnage kn/axle	Technical Situation
International - Nr2 (Poznan- Warszawa)	in commune: 8,682 kilometers in town: 5,985 kilometers	7.0 + 2 x 2.0 meters beaten side spaces	bituminous: over 10 centimeters	100/axle	medium
Other national - Nr 60 (Kutno- Plock)	commune: 2,943 kilometers	6.0 meters	bituminous: over 10 centimeters	100/axle	good
Nr 701 (Kutno- Witonia)	commune: 6,559 kilometers	5.0 meters	bituminous: from 5 to 10 centimeters	80/axle	medium
Provincial roads	in commune: 78,654 kilometers	variable from 3.0 to 5.5 meters	mashed - 3,223 paving-stones- 2,227 bituminous - 65,659 ground - 7,545	80/axle and under	medium

Source: DODP in Warsaw

**Table 3**  
**Intensity and Structure of Rotary Motion**

Specification	National Roads			
	nr 2 Warszawa - Poznan (circular road of Kutno)	nr 60 Kutno-Plock (outlet of Kutno)	nr 701 Kutno-Lodz (through Leczyca)	nr 702 Kutno-Lodz (through Piatek)
Passenger cars	5,914	2,452	1,244	1,860
Lorries	1,245	273	191	339
Lorries without sidecar	1,079	295	109	185
Trucks	2,013	435	72	194
Buses	156	77	41	36
Other vehicles	54	45	39	40



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Total	10,461	3,577	1,696	2,654
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## ***Air Transport***

Systematical and international airlines are accomplished by the airport in Warsaw and Poznań and also by the airport which services the national flights in Łódź. There is a possibility to use the military airport in Leznica for freight planes.

In Kutno there is one landing field for helicopters localized nearby the hospital.

## ***Telecommunication***

Kutno has 5 telephone exchanges with 12,318 numbers. There are 9,348 private numbers, 983 business numbers and 432 others. There are automatical connections with the whole world. The total number of subscribers is 212 per 1,000 inhabitants and it is higher than the telephone rate in Płock province and country.

On the local market next to TP S.A. appeared second operator - Elektrim TV Tel, who offers the same services. This company has the modern exchange of 30,000 total numbers. Currently there were connected 500 telephone subscribers.

Attendance of two operators at the local market is the time to increase the level and scope of services. There is possible to connect to the INTERNET network in Kutno.

## ***Electricity***

Kutno is feeded by the electricity from two transformer stations 110/15 kV (GPZ): Kutno and Skłęczki.

**GPZ Kutno** was built in 1960's and was modernized in 1992. There are 7 electrical mains towards town and nowadays it is impossible to raise other electrical mains without rebuilding.

**Electrical mains** with branch switches feed about 100 transformer stations 15/0.4 kV in Kutno and are made partly by SN 15 kV cables and this is the reason of many injuries.

Transformer stations with low-tension system 0.4 kV were built mostly in 1950-1975 years and partly modernized in 1980-1985 years. Technical situation of the station and the branch switches is unsatisfied.



**GPZ Skłęczki** was built in 1970's and modernized in 1994. There are 4 electrical mains towards town and it is possible to lead others.

## **Heating System**

Heating mains are located in a central, northern and eastern part of the town. Efficiency of this mains has big stocks and it gives the possibility to connect to the mains next receivers.

- Local Heating Plant no.1
- Local Heating Plant no. 2
- Boiler room K-2, ul. 29 Listopada 7
- Boiler room K-3, ul. Krasińskiego 4

## **Natural Gas**

From 1992 to the current moment there was built the gas main of thrust. The line ranges through Ozorków, Łęczyca, Kutno, Strzelce to Gostynin. Establishing the gas main gives the possibility for enterprise development and investment in this region.

There are plans of gasification 30,000 flats by 2020. Total length of the gas mains is about 100 kilometers. The total length of gas intakes amounted to 143 kilometers.

The gas main (without the gas intakes) is financed by the Town Budget which gives about 300,000 zł yearly. For this money it could be built on average 6 kilometers of the gas mains.

## **Infrastructure of Water Mains**

### **Situation on June 30, 1996**

- water mains - 16.7 kilometers
- separating water mains - 91.3 kilometers
- connected water supply - 43.8 kilometers

### **Deep Water Intake**

! Graniczna street - 5 intakes

Well 1	207 cubic meters per hour
Well 2	185 cubic meters per hour
Well 3	76 cubic meters per hour
Well 4	200 cubic meters per hour (out of order because of an injury)
<u>Well 5</u>	<u>200 cubic meters per hour</u>



Total                      868 cubic meters per hour

! Skłęczkowska street - 2 intakes

Well 1                      344 cubic meters per hour

Well 2                      344 cubic meters per hour

Total                      688 cubic meters per hour

### ***Sewage System***

- sewage system - 68.8 kilometers
- connected sewage system supply - 16.9 kilometers

Refuse dump is located in Krzyzanów.

### ***Financial Infrastructure of Kutno***

#### **Banks**

- PBG SA w Łodzi Oddział w Kutnie
- PKO SA Oddział w Łodzi, Oddział Operacyjny w Kutnie
- Bank Spółdzielczy "Wspólna Praca"
- PKO Oddział w Kutnie
- BGZ
- Bank Handlowy w Warszawie Filia w Kutnie

#### **Insurance**

##### *Property Insurance*

- PZU SA
- Warta
- Polisa
- Polonia
- Fenix
- Compensa
- Fortuna

##### *Life Insurance*

- PZU Zycie
- Commercial Union
- Amplico Life





## AGRICULTURE

**Table 4**  
**Structure of Soil Quality in Płock Province**

Kind of Soil	Class	Percent
good	I, II, III	39
medium	IV	35
weak	V, VI	26

**Table 5**  
**Structure of Sowing**

Kind of Agriculture	Percent
Corn	64.4
Potatoes	11.8
Sugar-beet	6.4
Vegetables	3.7

### ***Corn - Milling Industry***

There are 41 mills in Płock voivodeship, which belong to private owners.

The biggest producers of concentrates:

- Cargill Pasze S.A.- Sierpc
- Gold Hellen - factories in Płock and Leczyca
- Bacutil Kutno
- Polfa Kutno

### ***Fruit - Vegetable Industry***

The biggest processing factories:

- Aronia S.A. in Łeczyca
- Vitamix in Malewo
- RSP Koszelew, Gabin commune
- Mazowsze in Ilów

- Las in Duninów
- Zamrażalnia sp. z o.o. in Płock

### ***Sugar Industry***

Main sugar factories:

- Dobrzelin
- Sugar factory Nowe Ostrowy

### ***Dairying***

There are 6 cooperative creameries in Płock voivodeship:

- OSM Kutno
- OSM Sierpc
- OSM Zychlin
- OSM Topola Królewska
- OSM Sanniki
- OSM Kro niewice

and 2 private:

- Spółka "Mitex" in Warsaw Oddział w Płocku
- "ECO-Milk" in Kamionki.

### ***Meat Trade***

There are 10 leading companies:

- Zakłady Mięsne w Płocku
- "Olewnik" ze Swierczynka, Drobin commune
- "Mięsopol" z Sierpca
- "Koniarek" z Koziej Góry, Strzelce commune
- "Starex" z Płocka
- "Instar" z Gostynina
- "Carpexim" z Gilina, Bielsk commune
- "Peklimar" z Umienina, Bielsk commune
- "Borek" z Lelic, Gozdowo commune
- "Polandia" Mańkowa k. Płocka



## **Poultry Industry**

There are 2 main potentates:

- Płockie Zakłady Drobiarskie "Sadrob" S.A.
- Kutnowskie Zakłady Drobiarskie "Exdrob" S.A.

## **PEOPLE RESOURCES**

**Table 6**  
**Status of Population in Kutno (in 1939 - 1995 years by sex)**

Year	Total	Men	Women	Men (in percent)	Women (in percent)	1946 year = 100%
1939	26,000	12,675	13,325	47.5	52.5	129.6
1946	20,066	7,624	12,442	38.0	62.0	100.0
1986	46,575	22,276	24,299	47.8	52.2	232.1
1987	47,385	22,660	24,725	47.8	52.2	236.1
1988	48,803	23,217	25,586	47.6	52.4	243.2
1989	49,753	23,689	26,064	47.6	52.4	247.9
1990	50,408	24,025	26,383	47.7	52.3	251.2
1991	50,995	24,287	26,708	47.6	52.4	252.2
1992	50,940	24,274	26,666	47.6	52.4	253.7
1993	51,053	24,325	26,728	47.6	52.4	254.4
1994	51,047	24,324	26,723	47.7	52.3	254.3
1995	50,903	24,207	26,696	47.5	52.5	253.6





**Table 7**  
**Natural Movement of Population in Kutno (in 1960 - 1995)**

Year	in absolute numbers					per 1000 inhabitants			
	Marriage	Birth	Death		Birth rate	Marriage	Birth	Death	Birth rate
			Total	including babies*					
1960	321	424	213	25	211	12.45	16.45	8.26	5.90
1970	330	397	271	--	126	10.86	10.86	8.92	4.20
1975	364	580	311	15	269	10.92	17.39	9.33	8.07
1980	309	727	396	22	331	7.55	17.76	9.67	8.08
1985	350	682	482	12	200	7.63	14.87	10.51	4.36
1988	349	624	455	9	169	7.19	12.85	9.37	3.48
1989	436	585	527	10	58	8.81	11.82	10.65	1.17
1990	308	602	528	8	74	6.12	11.97	10.49	1.47
1991	283	617	539	15	78	5.57	12.14	10.61	1.54
1992	292	519	576	6	-57	5.68	10.10	11.21	1.11
1993	272	547	564	8	-17	5.28	10.62	10.62	-0.53
1994	272	532	534	7	-2	5.28	10.32	10.36	-0.04
1995	258	482	510	7	-28	5.02	9.37	9.91	-0.54

\* Note: Children under 1 year

Source: Yearbooks of Płock province, Bureau of Statistic in Płock, 1996

**Table 8**  
**Population of Kutno by Age Situation (on December 31, 1993)**

Age	Total	Men	Women	Women per 100 men
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0 - 4	2,898	1,500	1,398	93.2
5 - 9	3,870	1,980	1,890	95.5
10 - 14	4,537	2,321	2,216	95.5
15 - 19	4,406	2,196	2,210	100.6
20 - 29	5,877	2,938	2,939	100.0
30 - 39	8,960	4,314	4,646	107.7
40 - 49	8,783	4,146	4,637	111.8

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**Table 8 (Continued)**

Age	Total	Men	Women	Women per 100 men
50 - 59	4,846	2,334	2,512	107.6
60 - 64	2,063	958	1,105	115.3
65 and more	4,813	1,638	3,175	193.8
Total	51,053	24,325	26,728	109.9

Source: Yearbooks of Płock province, Bureau of Statistic in Płock, 1996

## ECONOMICAL SUBJECTS, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

### *Economical Subjects*

**Table 9**  
**Economical Subjects in Płock Province (on December 31,1995)**

Sector	Number
Public sector	997
Private sector	18,552
Total	19,549

Source: Yearbook of Płock province, 1996

**Table 10**  
**Evidence of Economical Activity in Kutno**

Specification	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Status of registration in the gross:	1,542	2,016	2,575	2,891	3,108
in it:					
- industry	241	267	293	314	349
- construction	217	235	255	255	264
- transport	2,543	270	321	348	371
- trade in the gross:	448	736	1,088	1,324	1,443
in it:					
- indirect	195	340	523	626	701
- gastronomy	38	49	71	82	94
- agriculture	5	7	8	13	13
- other services	350	452	539	565	574



**Table 11**  
**Network of Trade and Gastronomic**

No. Specification		Year							
		1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1.	Retail sale in the gross	290	300	301	344	364	457	513	529
	in it: private	72	74	78	108	224	348	413	429
2.	Shops	210	219	226	268	307	381	406	417
	in it: private	55	58	64	91	198	305	331	342
3.	Number of inhabitants per:	160	157	162	144	139	112	99	97
	- 1 estimate of sale	221	216	215	185	164	134	125	122
	- 1 shop								
4.	Restaurants in the gross	11	11	12	11	10	32	50	50
		941	941	977	927	646	1,018	749	829
	Number of places in the gross								
	in it:	4	4	4	4	7	5	3	2
	- restaurants	4	4	4	4	1	24	45	47
	- bars	3	3	4	3	2	3	2	1
	- cafes								
5.	Number of inhabitants per 1 restaurant	4,234	4,307	4,066	4,523	5,041	1,594	1,019	1,021

**Table 12**  
**Employment in Kutno in Particular Sectors**

Sector	Percent
Industry	39.0
Health and Social Work	13.0
Telecommunication and Transport	12.0
Education	9.0
Trade	8.0
Construction	6.0
Services	5.0
Public Administration	3.0
Agriculture and Forestry	2.0

Other

3.0

***Situation and Structure of Unemployment in Kutno on December 31, 1996***

Number of the gross unemployed in Kutno Region registered in the Regional Employment Office amounted on December 31, 1996 was 10,943. In it there were 6,069 women what is 55.5 percent of all unemployed whereas men (4,874) accounted for 44.5 percent.

**Table 13**  
**Number of Unemployed in Kutno Region (1991-1996)**

No.	Communes	12/31/91	12/31/92	12/31/93	12/31/96
1.	Szczawian	392	775	743	526
2.	Krzyżanów	200	482	593	362
3.	Strzelce	222	374	554	375
4.	Lanięta	147	312	416	298
5.	Dąbrowie	125	244	245	173
6.	Kutno Gmina	417	845	1,114	815
7.	Bedlno	340	587	730	442
8.	Ostrowy	187	385	545	429
9.	Krosniewice	577	1,325	1,410	1,059
10.	Kiernozia	155	325	376	251
11.	Pacyna	253	473	564	349
12.	Oporów	126	278	260	190
13.	Zychlin	908	1,729	2,046	1,354
14.	Kutno City	3,528	6,523	6,868	4,320
Total		7,577	14,657	15,597	10,943

The largest group of unemployed accounted for young people between 18 - 24 and 25 - 34 years. In the gross it was 58.7 percent of all unemployed.



**Table 14**  
**Structure of Unemployment in Kutno by Age (on December 31, 1996)**

Age groups	Number of unemployed	Percent per total
15 - 17	9	0.2
18 - 24	3,349	30.6
25 - 34	3,079	28.1
35 - 44	2,673	24.4
45 - 54	1,525	13.9
55 - 59	261	2.4
60 and more	47	0.4
Total	10,943	100.0

**Table 15**  
**Structure of Unemployed in Kutno in Relation to Education (on December 31, 1996)**

Education	Number of unemployed	Percent per total
University	78	0.8
Secondary technical	1,911	17.5
Secondary	717	6.5
Basic technical	3,726	34.0
Elementary and incomplete elementary	4,511	41.2
Total	10,943	100.0

**Table 16**  
**Number of Unemployed in Kutno — Period of Searching for Job in Proportion**

Period of searching for job	Number of unemployed	Percent per total
to 1 month	698	6.4
1 -3 months	1,615	14.7
3 -6 months	1,519	13.9
6 -12 months	2,289	20.9
12 -24 months	2,530	23.1
more than 24 months	2,292	21.0
Total	10,943	100.0

**Table 17**  
**Structure and Situation of Unemployment in Kutno Region (on January 31, 1997)**

Specification	Number	Percent
Gross of registered unemployed	11,548	100.0
- women	6,207	54.0
- men	5,341	46.0
growth in relation to previous month	605	5.5
living in country	4,911	42.5
entitled to benefit	5,978	51.8
unentitled to benefit	5,570	48.2
working before	9,497	82.2
unemployed before	2,051	17.8
including alumni	484	4.2
- women	286	2.5
- men	198	1.7
disabled	310	2.7
- women	143	1.2
- men	167	1.5

**Table 18**  
**Unemployed in Relation to Period of Work — Płock Province Against a Background of the Other Provinces (in percent)**

Province	to 1 year	1-5 years	5-10 years	10-20 years	20-30 years	30 years and more
Bydgoszcz	18.6	17.0	17.3	28.3	14.7	4.1
Elbląg	16.9	18.7	18.4	30.4	13.3	2.3
Gdańsk	11.8	18.2	18.1	31.4	15.8	4.7
Koszalin	11.8	22.7	17.3	28.6	14.2	5.4
Płock	17.8	21.4	19.3	27.0	11.9	2.6
Ślupsk	14.1	16.0	16.5	29.5	17.4	6.5
Toruń	12.0	23.4	16.6	28.5	15.3	4.2
Włocławek	24.3	17.2	17.0	26.4	12.1	3.0



**Table 19**  
**Unemployed Participation in Relation to Employed (beside individual agriculture) — Płock Province**  
**Against a Background of the Other Provinces (on June 30, 1996)**

Province	Unemployment rate in percent	Position in a country	Unemployed participation in relation to employed	Position in a country
Bydgoszcz	17.8	17	26.7	30
Elbląg	24.6	4	40.5	8
Gdańsk	12.1	38	15.4	42
Koszalin	25.3	3	39.3	11
Płock	17.4	19	36.6	13
Ślupsk	27.5	1	45.3	5
Toruń	20.0	9	33.3	20
Włocławek	22.2	7	46.7	4

The list of organizations financially supporting activation of the unemployed and creation of new places of job in country are:

1. Agencja Restrukturyzacji i Modernizacji Rolnictwa  
Warszawa, ul. Wspólna 30
2. Agencja Własności Rolnej Skarbu Państwa  
Warszawa, ul. Chopina 1
3. Urząd Kultury Fizycznej i Turystyki  
Warszawa, ul. Zwiątokrzyska 12
4. Narodowy Fundusz Ochrony środowiska i Gospodarki Wodnej  
Warszawa, ul. Konstruktorska 3A
5. Państwowy Fundusz Rehabilitacji Osób Niepełnosprawnych  
Warszawa, ul. Galczyńskiego 4
6. Fundusz Ochrony Gruntów Rolnych  
Warszawa, ul. Wspólna 30
7. Bank Gospodarstwa Krajowego  
Warszawa, ul. Łucka 7/9



8. Agencja Rozwoju Przemysłu S.A.  
Warszawa, ul. Wspólna 4  
Warszawa, ul. Chłodna 64
9. Polski Fundusz Gwarancyjny S.A.  
Warszawa, ul. Marszałkowska 82
10. Agencja Budowy i Eksploatacji Autostrad  
Warszawa, ul. Chałbińskiego 4/6
11. Polska Agencja Rozwoju Regionalnego (PARR)  
Warszawa, ul. Żurawia 4a
12. Agencje i Fundacje Rozwoju Regionalnego i Lokalnego
13. Fundusz Współpracy  
Warszawa, ul. Żurawia 4a
14. Polska Fundacja Promocji i Rozwoju Małych i Średnich  
Przedsiębiorstw  
Warszawa, ul. Wspólna 4
15. Fundacja "Telefony Pożycia"  
Warszawa, al. Stanów Zjednoczonych 24
16. Fundacja Rozwoju Turystyki - TOURIN  
Warszawa, ul. Mazowiecka 7
17. Fundacja Programów Pomocy dla Rolnictwa FAPA  
Warszawa, ul. Wspólna 30
18. Fundacja Spółdzielczości Wiejskiej  
Warszawa, ul. Jasna 1
19. Fundacja Europejski Fundusz Rozwoju Wsi Polskiej oraz  
Fundacja na Rzecz  
Rozwoju Wsi Polskiej "Polska Wieś - 2000" im. Macieja Rataja  
Warszawa, ul. Okopowa 47
20. Fundacja Wspomagająca Zaopatrzenie Wsi w Wodę  
Warszawa, Skwerek Kard. Stefana Wyszyńskiego 6
21. Fundacja Rolnicza  
Warszawa, Skwerek Kard. Stefana Wyszyńskiego 6



Filia w Lublinie - Lublin, ul. Do wiadczalna 50

22. Fundacja na Rzecz rozwoju Polskiego Rolnictwa (FDPA)  
Warszawa, ul. Czerniakowska 73/79
23. Krosieńska Fundacja Restrukturyzacji Rolnictwa  
Krosno, ul. Bieszczadzka 1
24. Towarzystwo Inwestycji Społeczno - Ekonomicznych  
Warszawa, ul. Królewska 27

Number of engaged was decreasing in 1990-1992 years. In 1995 decreasing trends were stopped and amounted to 21,596 persons.

**Table 20**  
**Number of Professionally Engaged in Kutno (in 1990-1995 years)**

Year	Number
1990	19,475
1991	19,205
1992	16,019
1995	21,596

### **Average Salary**

In 1995 the average gross salary by month in Kutno amounted to 595.50 zł and was lower than the average gross salary in Płock province, which amounted to 746.71 zł.

**Table 21**  
**Employees Rate in Płock Province**

Years	in absolute numbers	coefficient in percent	in absolute numbers	coefficient in percent	Differences increase/decrease
1994	18,133	17.9	18,761	18.6	+ 0.7
1995	20,799	21.4	19,296	19.8	- 1.6

## EDUCATION

There are 12 elementary schools in Kutno:

- ! 10 mass elementary schools
- ! 2 educational centers for mentally handicapped and for underhearing children

Educational establishments of post elementary schools in Kutno are:

- ! Liceum Ogólnokształcące im. Jana Kasprowicza
  - Liceum ogólnokształcące dla pracujących
  - Średnie Studium Zawodowe
  - Policealne Studium Administracji Państwowej
- ! Liceum Ogólnokształcące im. J. H. Dąbrowskiego
  - Medyczne Studium Zawodowe
- ! Zespół Szkół Rolniczych
- ! Zespół Szkół Zawodowych Nr. 1 im. S. Staszica
- ! Zespół Szkół Zawodowych PKP im. Zygmunta Balickiego
  - Szkoła Menedżerska
- ! Zespół Szkół Zawodowych Nr. 2
- ! Państwowa Szkoła Muzyczna I i II stopnia



**Table 22**  
**Number of Schools and Pupils in Kutno (in 1993 - 1996 years)**

Kind of School	Number of Schools	Years/Number of Pupils			
		1993	1994	1995	1996
Secondary	4	1,469	1,704	1,748	1,860
Basic Technical	5	1,406	1,238	1,178	1,105
Technical	4	728	902	968	989
Techniques	4	941	1,074	1,126	1,095
Post - secondary	3	52	243	342	462
Artistic	1	329	338	343	348
Number of teachers in the gross		332	342	371	393

Source: Yearbook of the Płock province, 1996

**Table 23**  
**Education According to the Level of Education in Płock Voivodeship**

Schools	Years	
	1994/1995	1995/1996
Elementary	258	257
Branches schools	55	49
Preparing for professional job	5	4
Basic technical	40	38
Secondary	133	139
- grammar schools	31	32
- technical	102	107
Academies	2	2

Source: Yearbook of the Płock province, 1996

**Table 24**  
**Alumni of the Płock Voivodeship According to the Educational Level**

Alumni	Years	
	1994/1995	1995/1996
Elementary	8,739	8,643
Basic technical	3,274	2,421
Secondary	4,452	5,042
- grammar schools	2,075	2,175
- technical	2,377	2,867
Post secondary	646	820
Academies	70	101

Source: Yearbook of the Płock province

### ***Courses and Instructions in Kutno***

There are organized many courses and instructions in Kutno. These courses are provided by various institutions:

- Zakład Doskonalenia Zawodowego
- Agencja Rozwoju Regionu Kutnowskiego
- Regionalna Izba Gospodarcza
- Zespół Szkół Zawodowych Nr 1
- Private firms

The courses are run in foreign languages, computer service and driver licence.

### **SUPPORT FOR BUSINESS**

There are a lot of institutions and private persons engaged in Kutno Region development. The most significant are:

#### **! Local Authorities**

- Town Council
- Municipal Government
- Major



## **! Employers' and Employees' Organizations**

- To the employees' organizations belong trade unions acting in every factory of public sector
- The employers are organized into Cech Rzemiosl Różnych and Regional Chamber of economy

## **! Regional Chamber of Economy**

The Chamber is the organization of local autonomy. It was created to support the economical initiatives.

## **! Agency of Kutno Region Development**

It was created by public sector (Kutno Town Commune) and private - almost all the enterprises from Kutno Region.

## **! Kutno Region Commune Association**

The goal of of this association's activity is economical activation of the whole region through the creating complex economical and technical infrastructure.

## **! Society of Kutno District's Friends**

The goals of this institution are:

- Commemoration of the town and region history
- Monument protection
- Regional publishing activity

## **! Parties and Political Organizations**

The most active parties are:

- Unia Wolno ci (Liberty Union)
- ZCHN
- KPN
- UPR
- PSL
- SDRP
- PC





## ! Environment for Business

In Kutno there is a lot of institutions and enterprises creating the environment for developing business. These are:

- Custom Office
- Enterprises
  - legal
  - taxal
  - translation
  - market analyses and research
  - computer consulting

## ! Societies and Foundations

In Kutno Region there are registered many organizations:

Name of Foundation	Address
Fundacja Liceum im. J.H. Dabrowskiego	ul. Dabrowskiego 1
Fundacja Promyk	Urząd Gminy
Fundacja Rozwoju Lokalnego Gminy i Miasta Zychlin	ul. Łukasińskiego 6/38
Fundacja Szkoły Podstawowej nr. 3	ul. Łęczycka 11
Fundacja Ziemi Gostynińskiej	Plac Wolno ci 1
Polska Federacja Tsunami	ul. Krasińskiego 4/23
Polska Fundacja Osteoporozy	ul. Lelewela 29
Polskie Stowarzyszenie Osób z Upo ledzeniem Umyslowym	ul. 29 Listopada 27
Polskie Stowarzyszenie Osób z Upo ledzeniem Umyslowym	ul. 1 Maja 34
Spoleczna Fundacja Miasta Kutna	ul. Staszica 5
Stowarzyszenie na Rzecz Rozwoju Ziemi Łęczyckiej	ul. Poznańska 6
Towarzystwo Miło ników Ziemi Gostynińskiej	ul. Wojska Polskiego 56
Towarzystwo Przyjaciół Ziemi Kutnowskiej	ul. Narutowicza 20
Wspólnota Młodzieży Agape	ul. Sowińskiego 17/21
Stowarzyszenie Rozwoju Miasta i gminy Kro niewice	ul. Poznańska 6



### **Name of Foundation**

### **Address**

Stowarzyszenie Salos

Wozniaków

Stowarzyszenie EKO-KUTNO 2000

ul. S.K. Wyszyńskiego  
11

Stowarzyszenie Regionalny Fundusz Wspierania  
Przedsiębiorczości

ul. S.K. Wyszyńskiego  
11

## **SKŁĘCZKI**

Skłęczki it is the most industrial region of Kutno. Total area of Skłęczki is 1121 ha. The town is the owner of about 100 ha of grounds in this district, which are perfect potential for investment and industry.

There are located the largest places of employment:

- Agroma - Trade Enterprise of Agricultural Machines
- Cast - Iron Foundry S.A.
- Polfa S.A. - this part of the Polfa factory produces concentrates and veterinary medicines

In the district there are localized some investments, which are very important for the town general development, its level of technical infrastructure and the situation of natural environment of the region:

- Regional Heating Plant
- Purification Plant
- Arterial Gas
- GPZ (transformer station)

Other important factors of Skłęczki district:

- International Route A-2 running through the Skłęczki area
- Self-water intake
- Hardened roads
- Railway side streets with the possibility of immediate rebuilding

## **FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT**

### **POLAND**

Poland has comparatively strong tradition of foreign investment. It was open country from 1976, when the Cabinet enacted creation of the little firm. In 1986 the Diet liberalized further regulations and formally confirming regulations of foreign investment and supporting invested capital. In 1986 and in 1988 the law was liberalized again, and finally with regulations in 1991 Poland eliminated any barrier of foreign investment.

Significant increase of foreign investment in Poland, which took place in 1995, clearly consolidated Polish position in the midst of countries in the central-eastern Europe, attractive for investors. In spite of sceptical relation of foreign investors to the conditions of activity in Poland; their opinion in the last two years had been clearly improved. Beneficial changes achieving in Polish economy speaks about Polish increasing attractiveness. There are provided successful perspective of further development in Polish economy. There are important signals for the potential investors. There is holding a strong dynamic of economical growth of Poland and clearly decreasing inflation in the same time, and also improvement the situation of payment, resulting to the fast growth of exports and reserve of foreign currency. There is also important to reassure the political situation in Poland.

The potential investment of Polish market is very high, there are provided to gather 22 mld. USD in Poland to 2000, what make 50 percent of all foreign investment in the central and east Europe. It means tripling their value in comparison with level achieved by the end of 1995; (6.8 mld USD according to PAIZ). The forecast are very optimistic and realistic. PAIZ estimates; that by the next 3 years to Poland will come in about 15 mld USD as a result of privatization reallocated in the key range of economy. Poland is able to absorb 6-10 mld USD yearly.

The main conditions of invested capital in Poland:

- Low costs of the labor
- Proportions of the Polish market
- Perspective of the economy growth
- Supply of the labor
- Possibility of reduction the costs of production
- Low safety
- Beneficial conditions of activity
- Price level
- Possibility of profit transfer

Poland is repaying the foreign debts, and got back the credit veracity, and also grants the warrant for investment. Perspective of the admittance to the European Union could additionally make our country more attractive, especially for the Japanese capital.

## **KUTNO**

Kutno and its locality are simply perfect areas for investment. Kutno with its 51,000 residents is the largest center of the Region. The biggest asset of the town is its central location and proximity to international communication routes.

Many companies have already discovered advantages connected with investment in the Kutno Region. Some of companies are: Schomburg - an agency of a German company dealing in distribution and assembly of high quality building materials; Danagri Pol - a company with Danish participation, which manufactures sowing machines and other farm equipment; NIJHOF - WASSINK - a company with Dutch participation, which deals in sale and service of Volvo trucks; Sobieslaw Zasada and Fischer, which assembles ambulances in Kutno but based on Mercedes processes.

## **POWERPOINT PRESENTATIONS**

# **PROGRAMME OF THE PRESENTATION ON A WORKSHOP IN KUTNO**

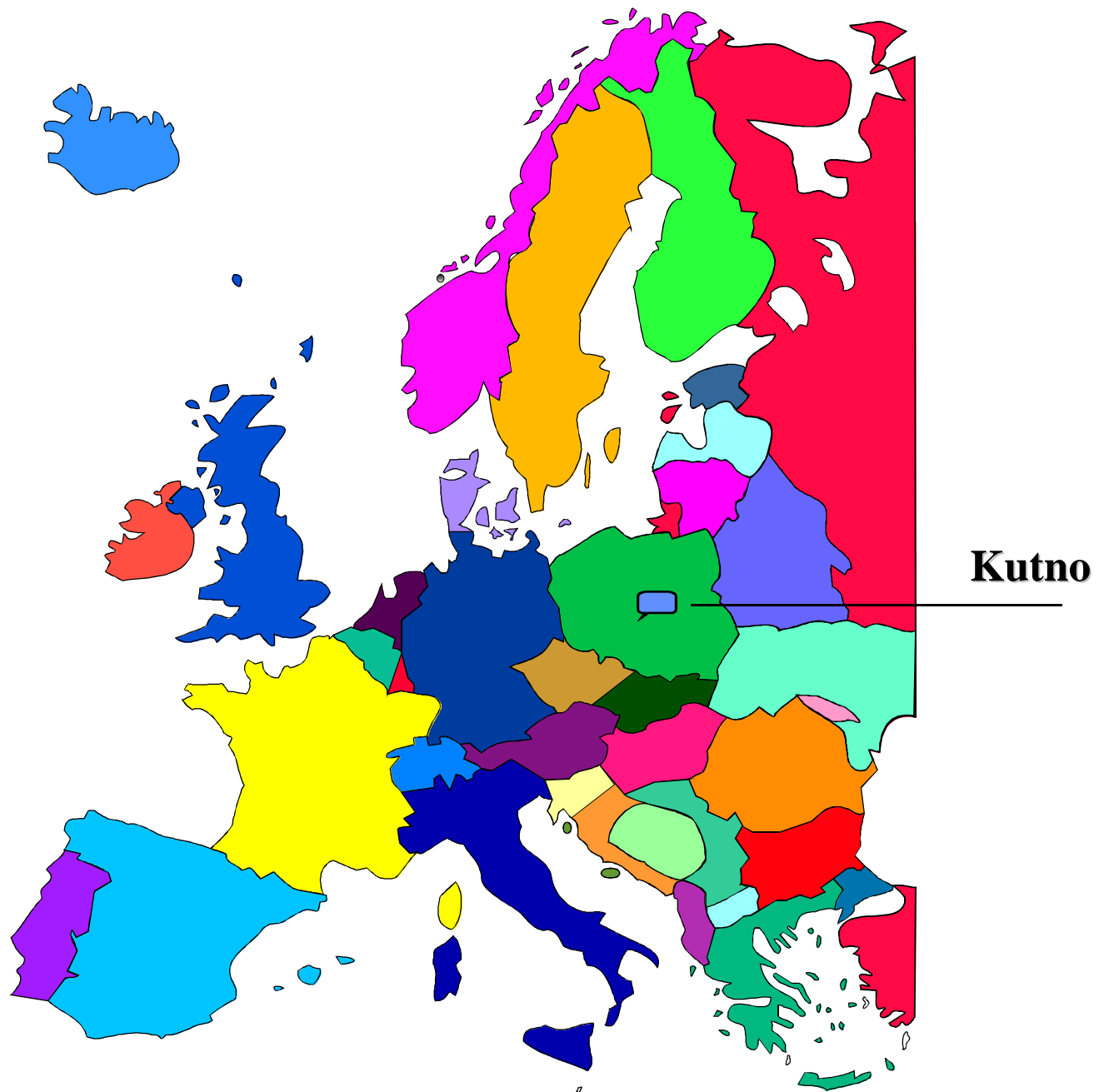
**March 10 - 13**

**Elzbieta Syrda - ASM: for Urban Institute,  
Washington, D.C.**

## **1. Kutno Region**

- 1.1 General characteristic of the Region**
- 1.2 Infrastructure of the Region**
- 1.3 Agriculture**
- 1.4 People resources**
- 1.5 Employment and unemployment**
- 1.6 Education**
- 1.7 Skł czki District**

## **2 Foreign investments**



# RAILWAY LINES FROM KUTNO

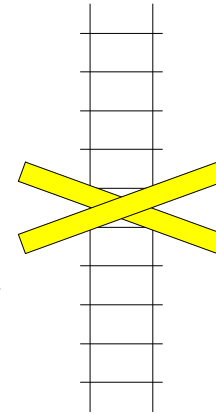


# RAILWAY STATION OF KUTNO

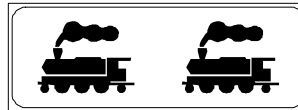
Distance of rails:

belonged to Kutno - 105 km

belonged to the owners of side-tracks - 24 km



**Kutno Station trucks 390 carriages daily**



**Kutno Station marshals 40.000 passengers**





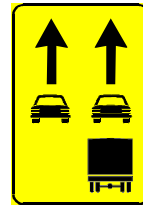
# LIST AND CHARACTERISTIC OF ROADS

International - nr2  
Pozna - Warszawa



in commune 8,6 km  
in town 5,9 km

Other national - nr60  
Kutno - Plock



commune 2,9 km

Nr 701 Kutno - Witonia



commune 6,5 km

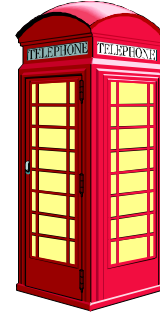
Provincial



in commune 78,6 km



# TELECOMMUNICATION



**TP S.A.**



**ELEKTRIM**

**5 telephone exchanges  
with 12.318 numbers**

9.384 - private numbers

983 - numbers of enterprisers

**modern telephone  
exchange of 30.000  
numbers**

500 subscribers

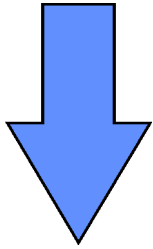


**Index: 212 subscribers per 1000 inhabitants**

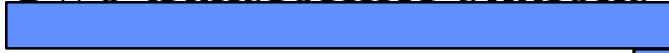
# ELECTRICIT

Two transformer stations

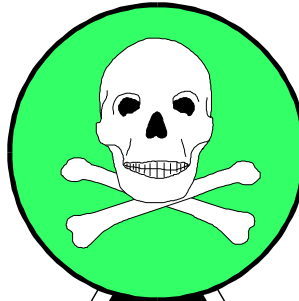
Kutno Town



GPZ Kutno



GPZ Skł czki

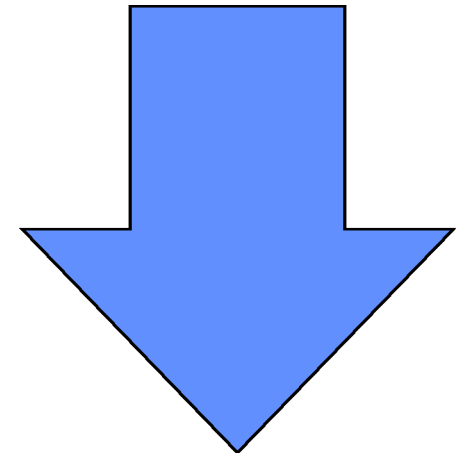
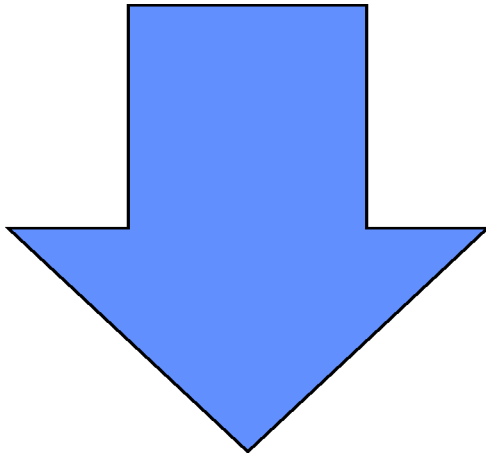


# HEAT ENERGY

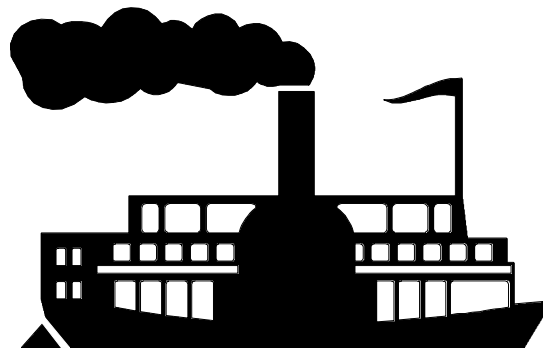
Local Heating Plant no1

**KUTNO**

Local Heating Plant no2



Local Boiler Room K-2



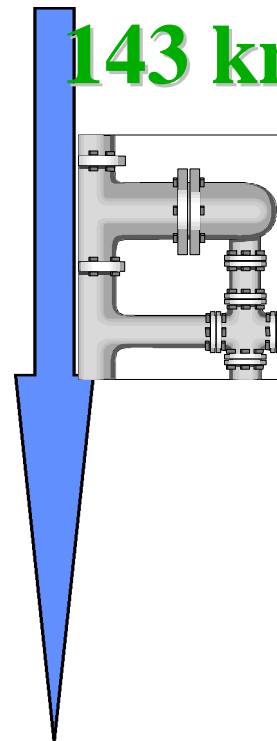
Local Boiler Room K-3

# NATURAL GAS

Gas main  
100 km

Kutno

Gas terminals  
143 km



Lódz

Gostynin

1996

1992

2020 year - about 30.000 flats

# INFRASTRUCTURE OF WATER MAINS

(on 30.06.1996)

## Water intakes:

**Graniczna street**

**5 intakes**

permissible  
consumption

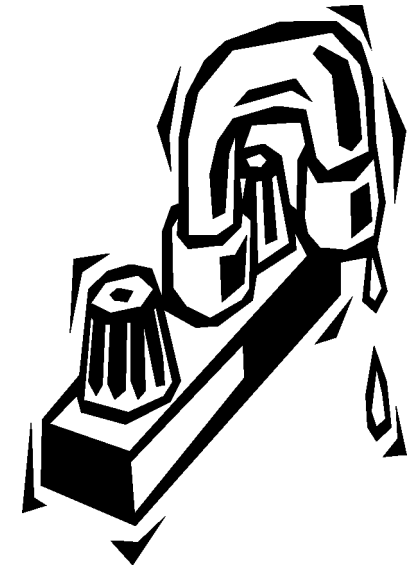
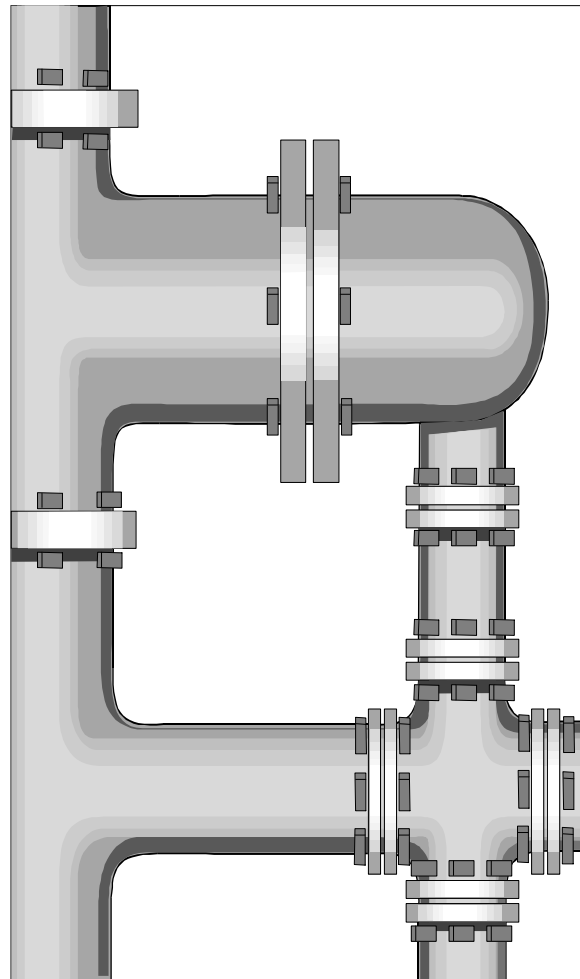
868 m<sup>3</sup>/h

**Skl czkowska street**

**2 intakes**

permissible  
consumption

688 m<sup>3</sup>/h

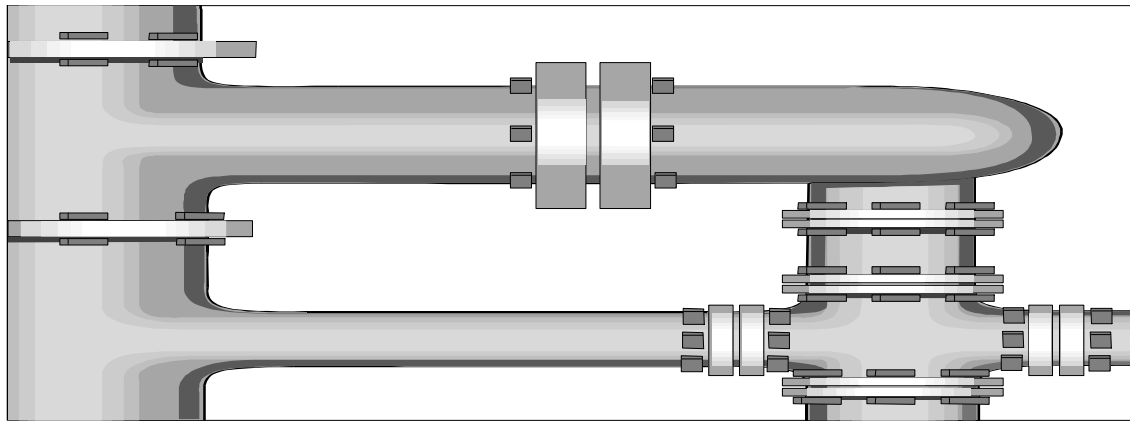


**average consumption - 417 m<sup>3</sup>/h**

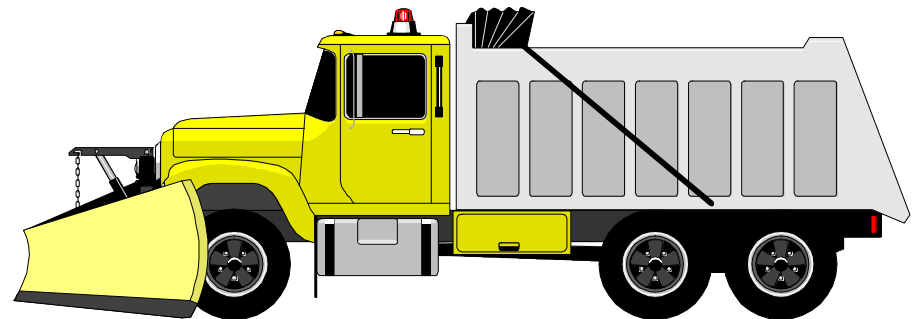
# SEWER SYSTEM

sewer system 68,8 km

connected sewer supply 16,9 km

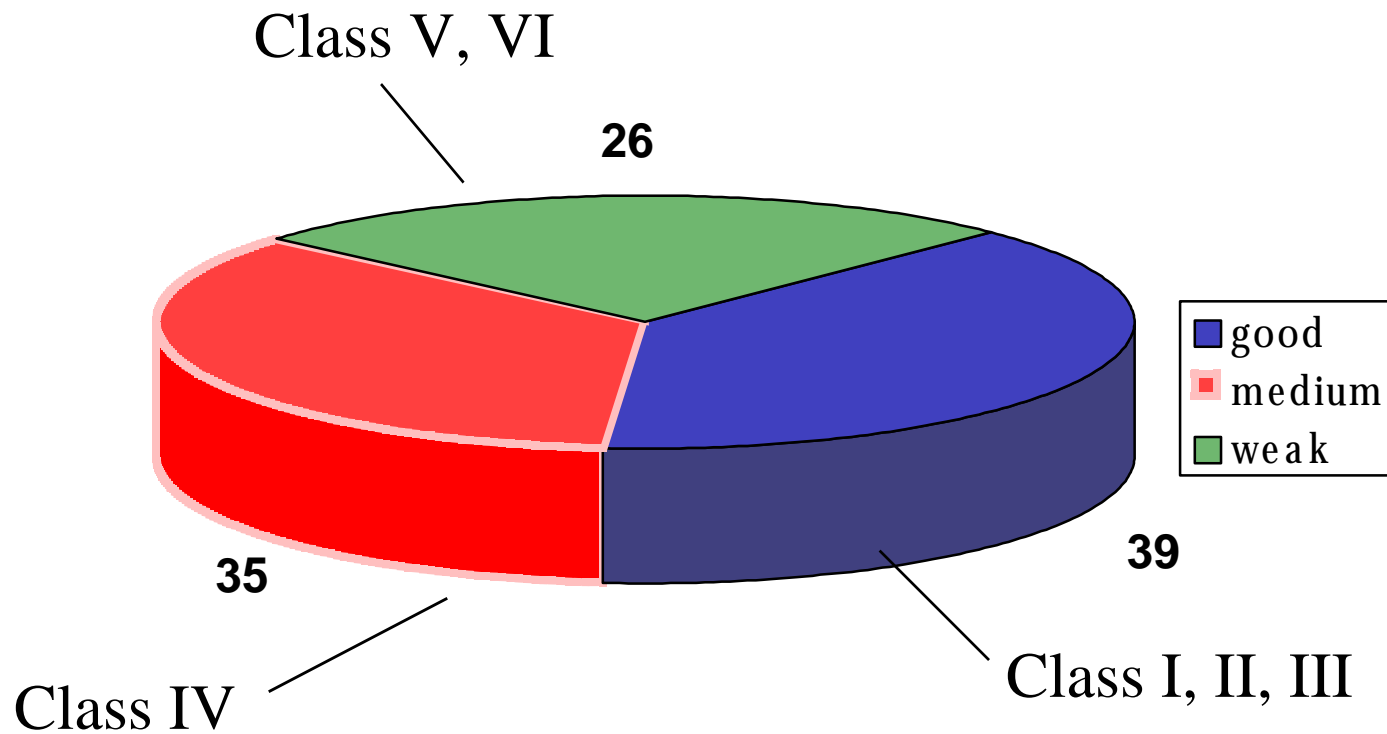


**Refuse dump  
in  
KRZYŻANÓW**



# AGRICULTURE

## Structure of the soil quality in Plock voivodeship in %





# Structure of sowing

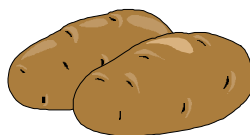
## Kinds of agriculture

**Corn**



\_\_\_\_\_ **64,4%**

**Potatoes**



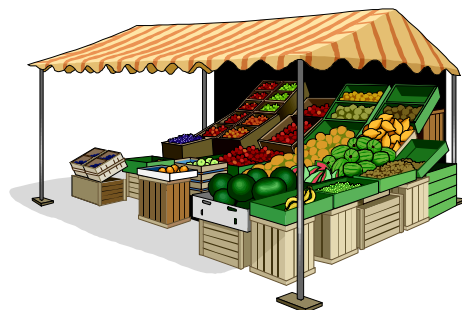
\_\_\_\_\_ **11,8%**

**Sugar-beets**



\_\_\_\_\_ **6,4%**

**Vegetables**

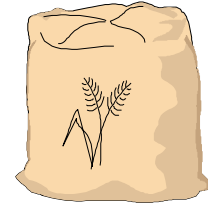
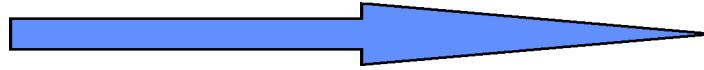


\_\_\_\_\_ **3,7%**

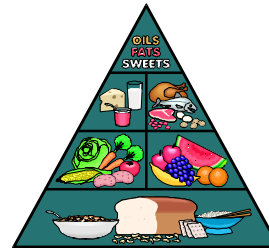
# INDUSTRY

Industry:

corn-milling



fruit-vegetable



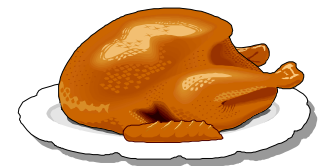
sugar



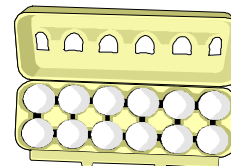
dairying



meat



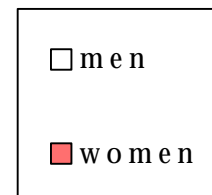
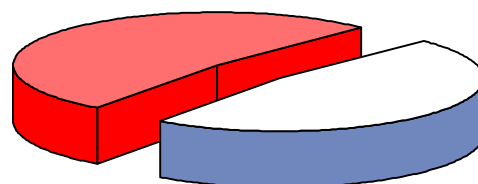
poultry



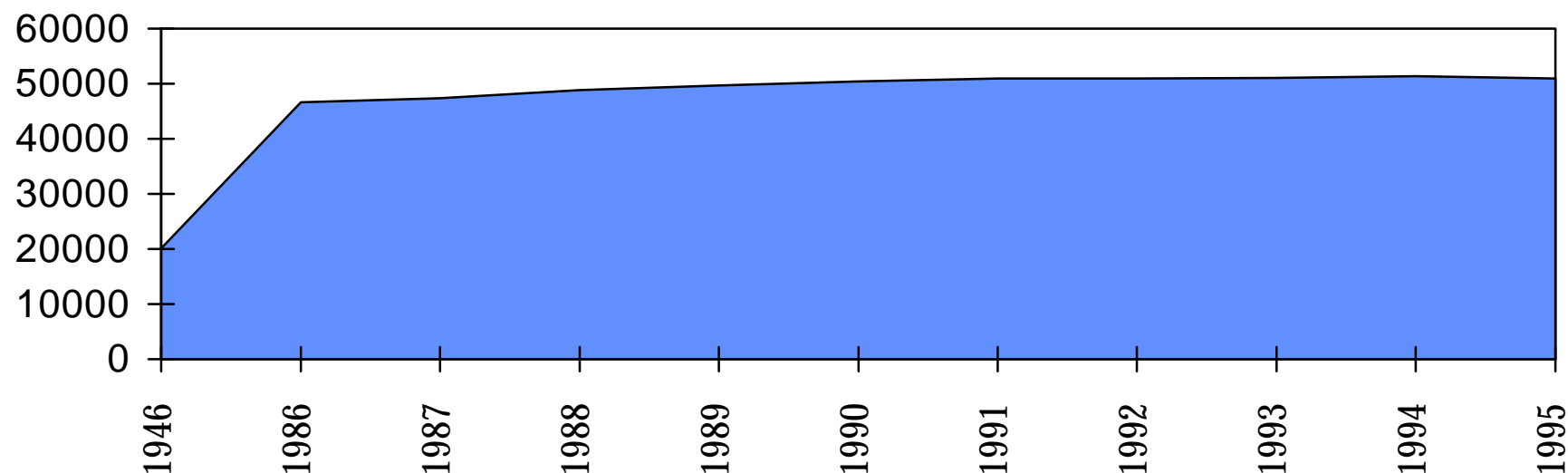
# Status of population in Kutno in particular years by sex

1946 - 1995

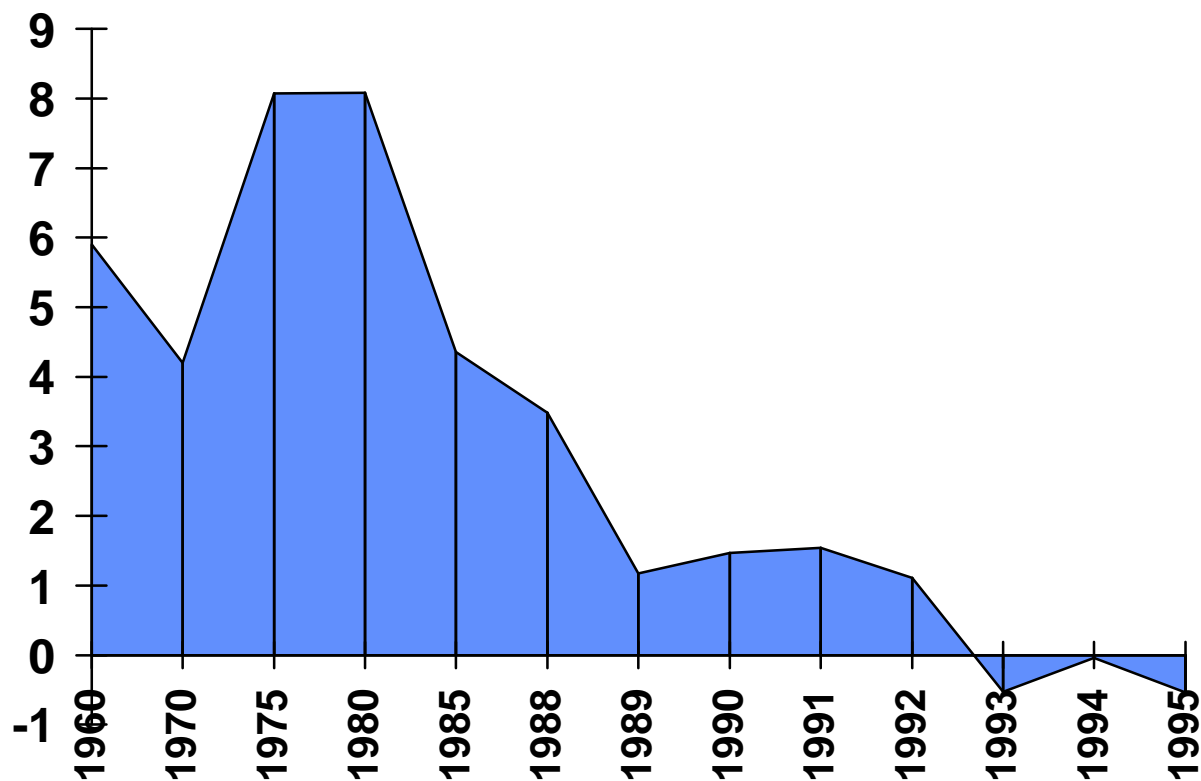
52,5%



47,5%

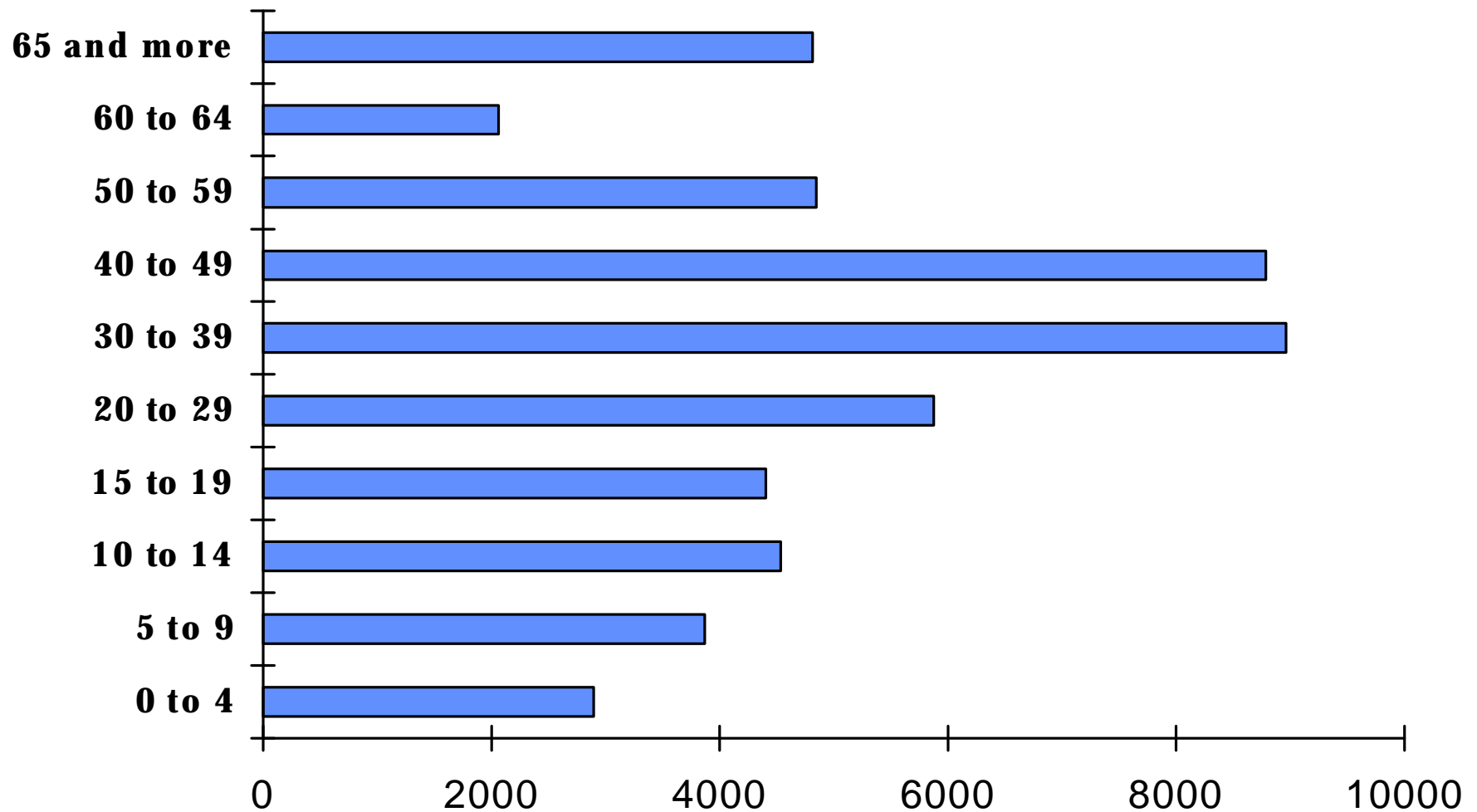


**Birth rate in Kutno**  
**in 1960-1995 years**  
in absolute numbers per 1000 inhabitants

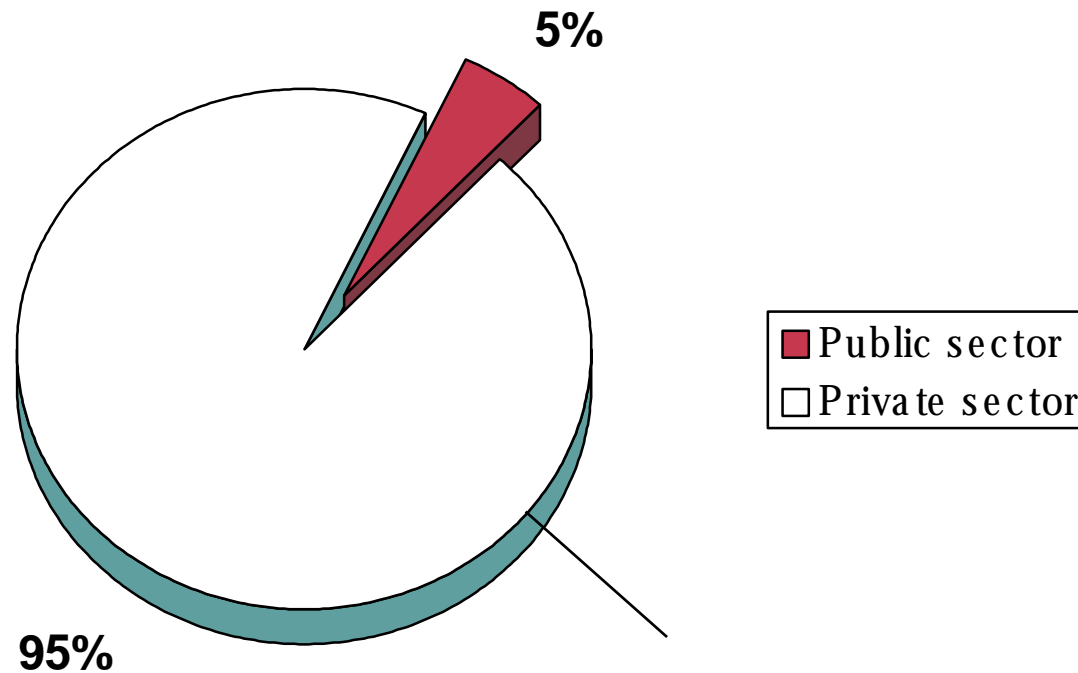


# Population of Kutno by age

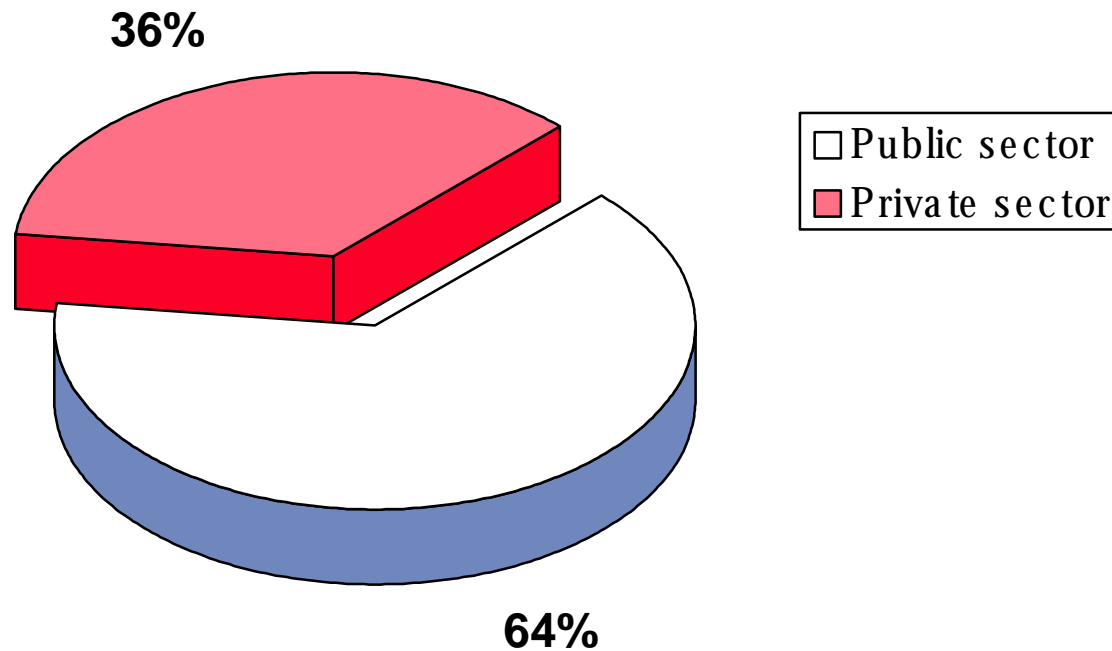
(on 31.12.1993)



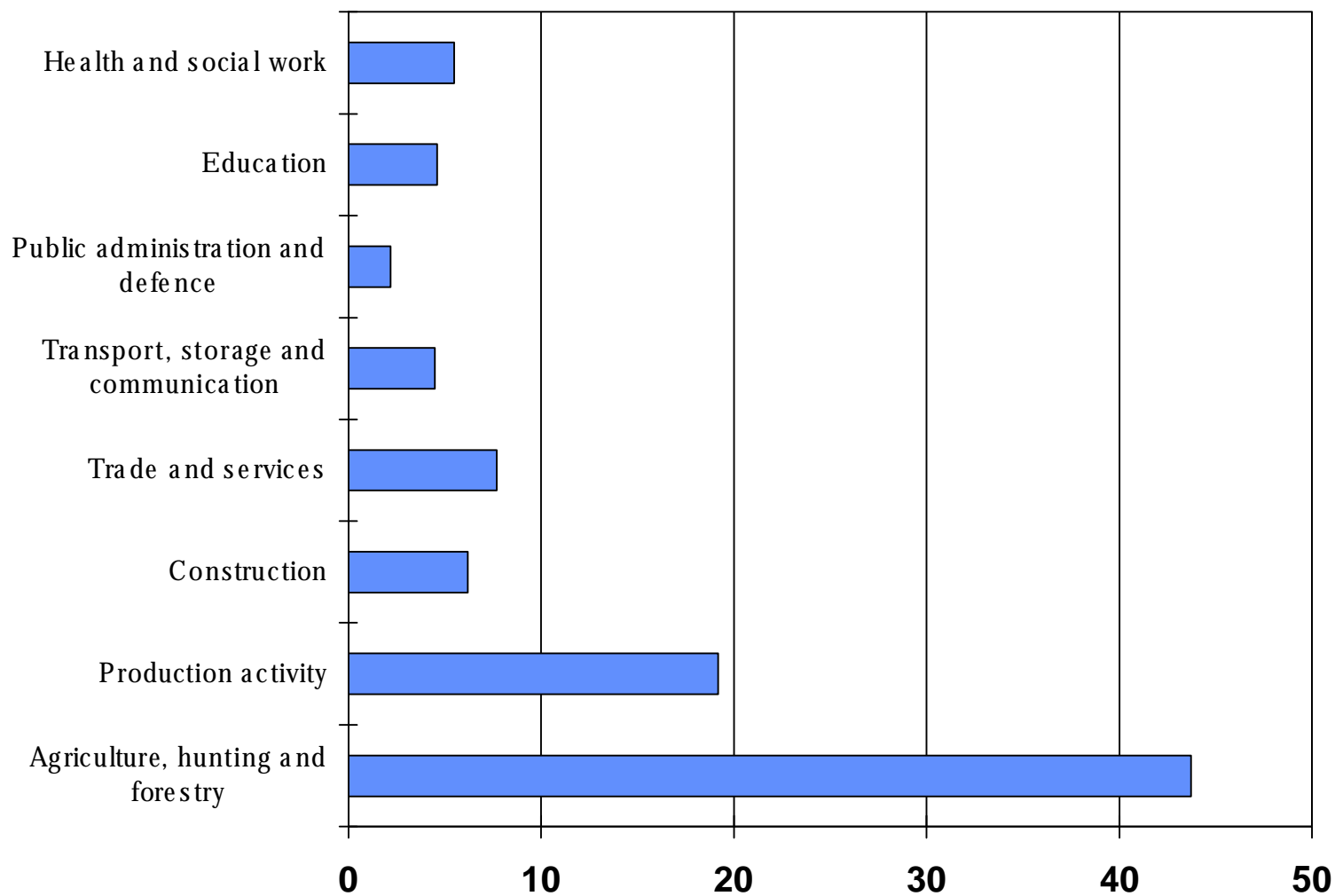
# Economical subjects in Plock voivodeship (on 31.12.1995)



**Working in the national economy in Plock voivodeship  
in 1995 year  
(by forms of possession)**



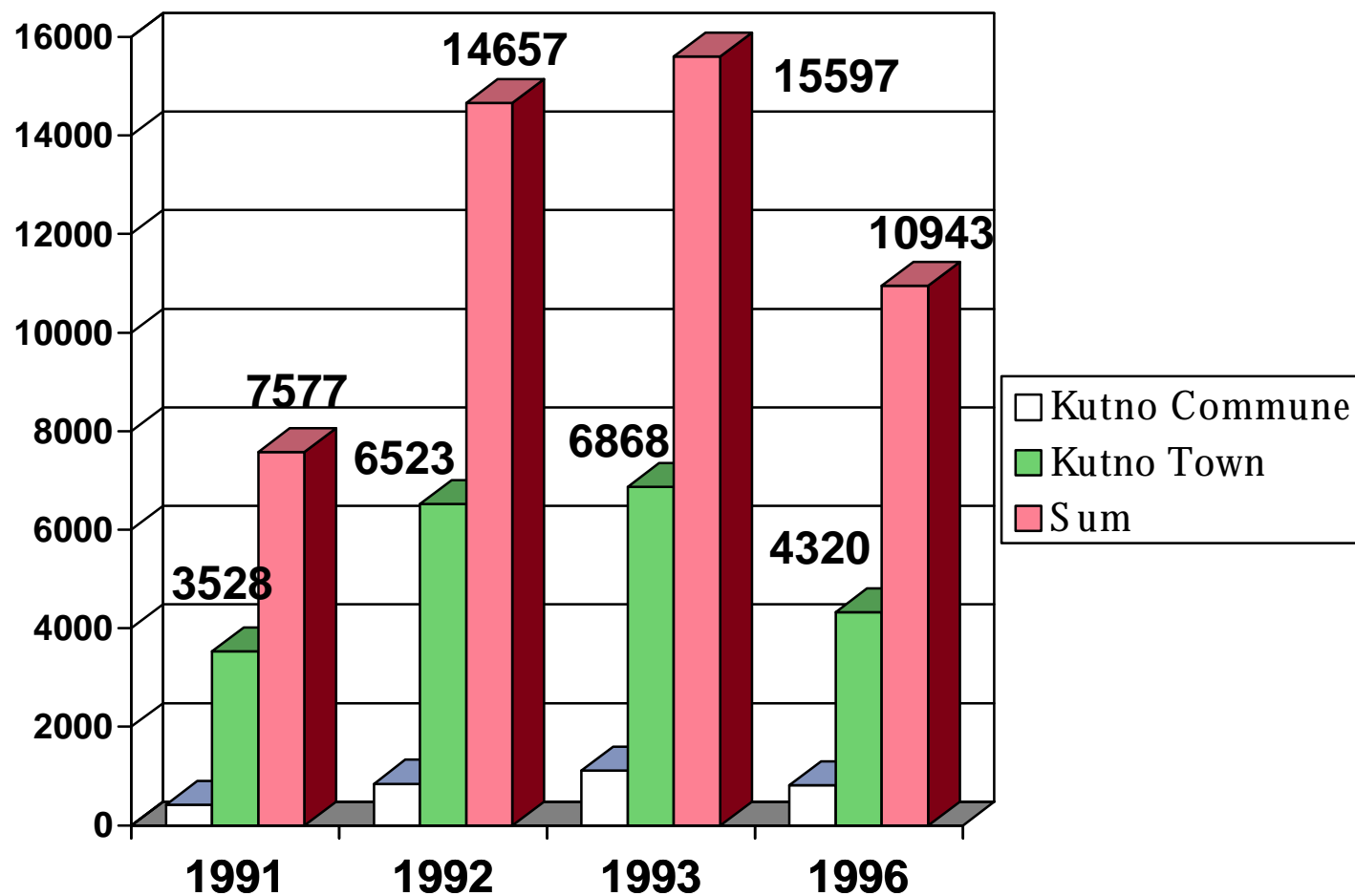
**Working in the national economy in Plock voivodeship in 1995 year  
(by the branches of economy) in %**



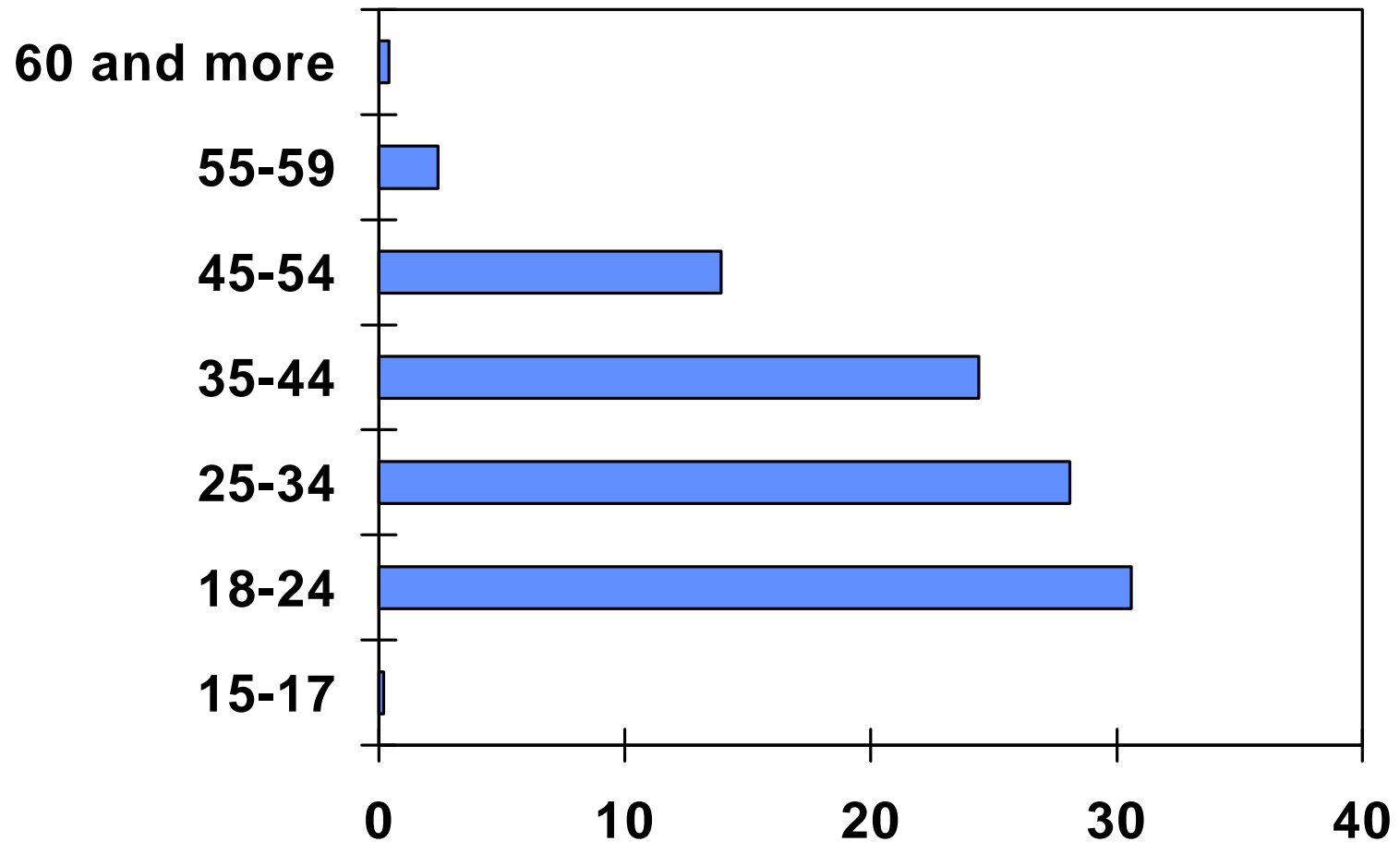


## SITUATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

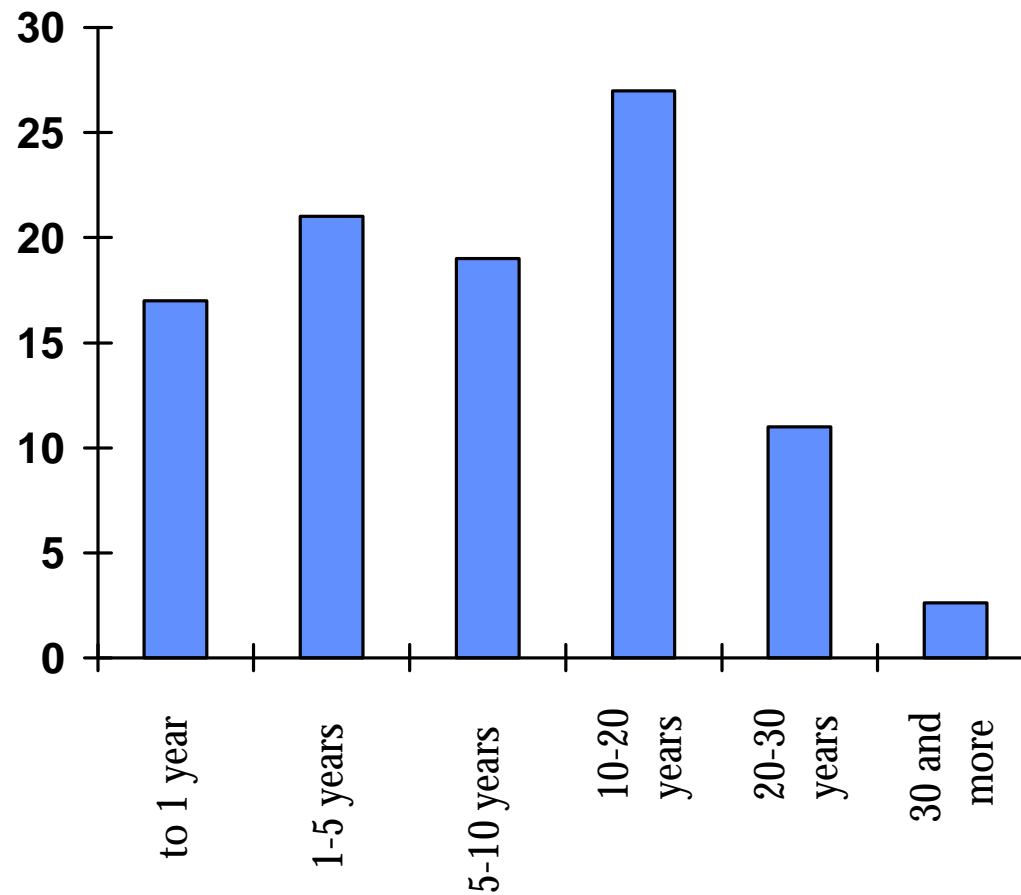
### Number of unemployed in Kutno Region



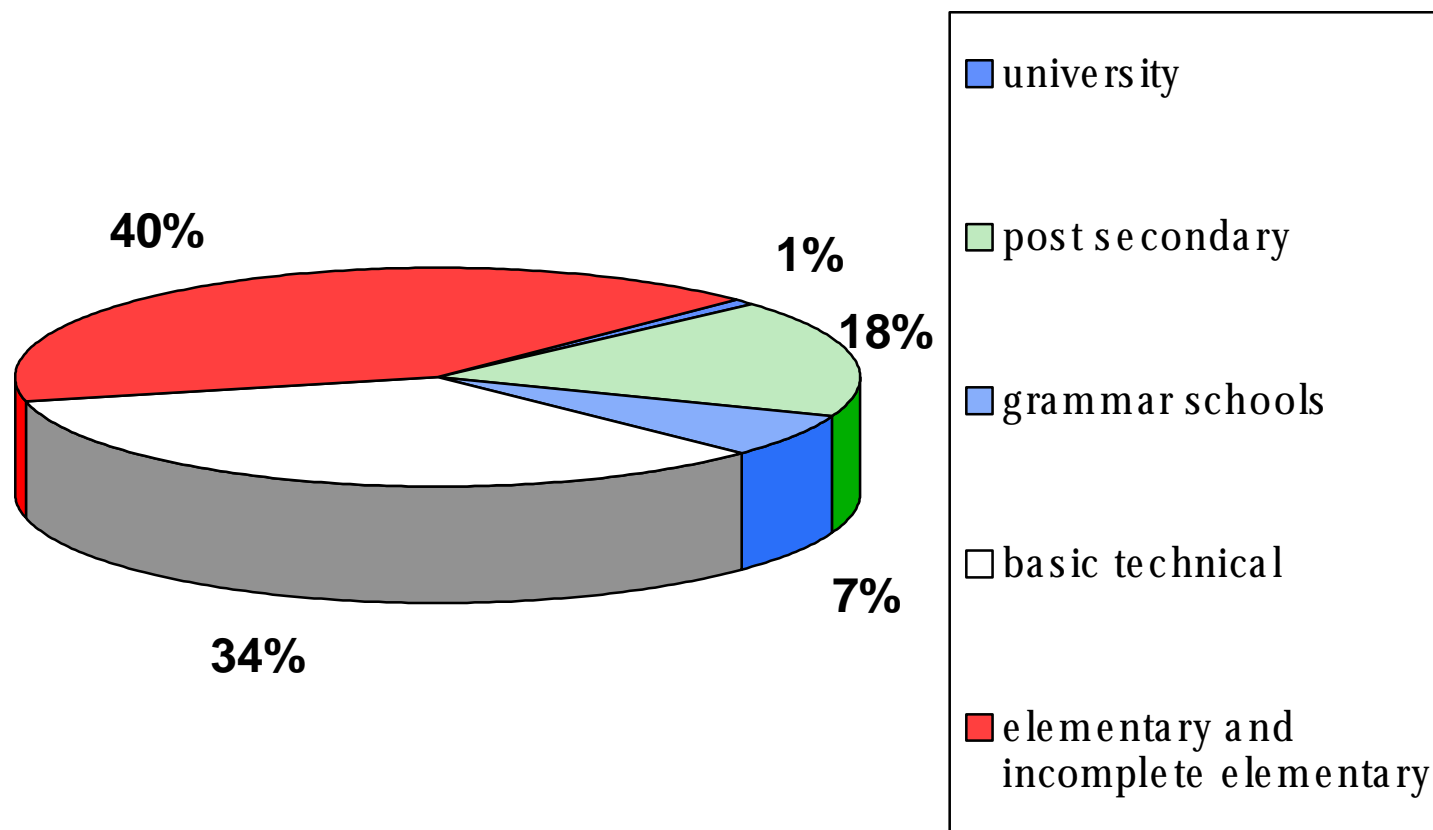
## Structure of unemployment in Kutno by age



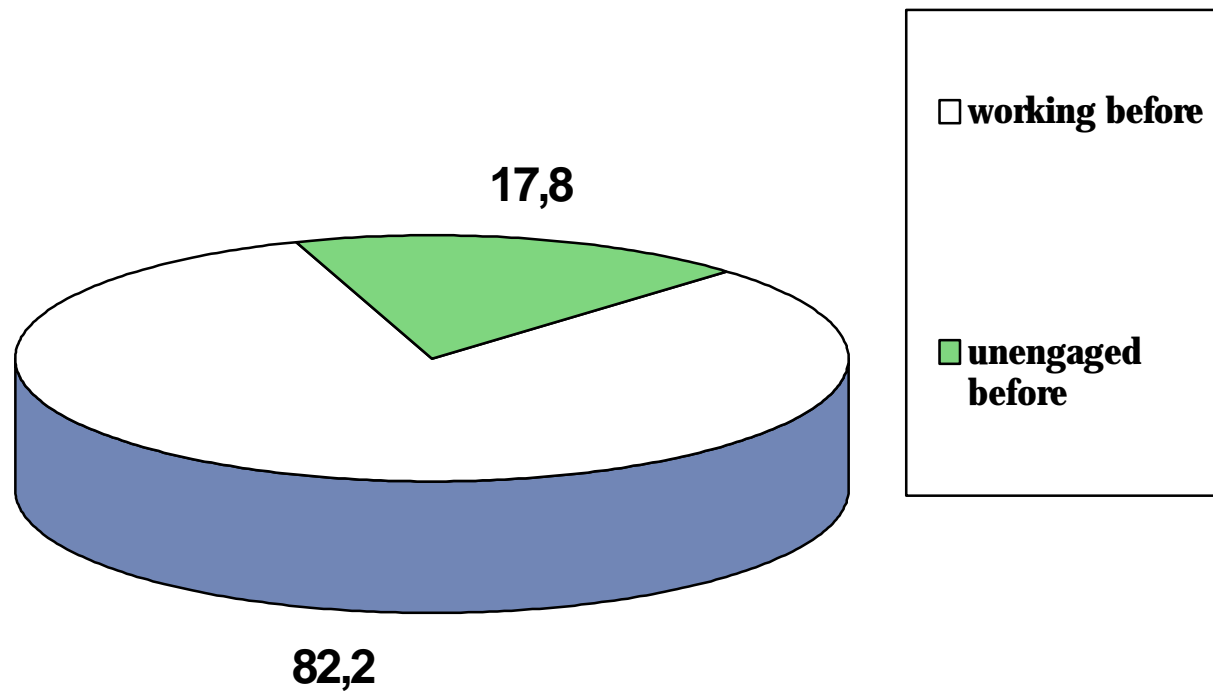
# Unemployed in Kutno by the period of work (on 30.06.1996)



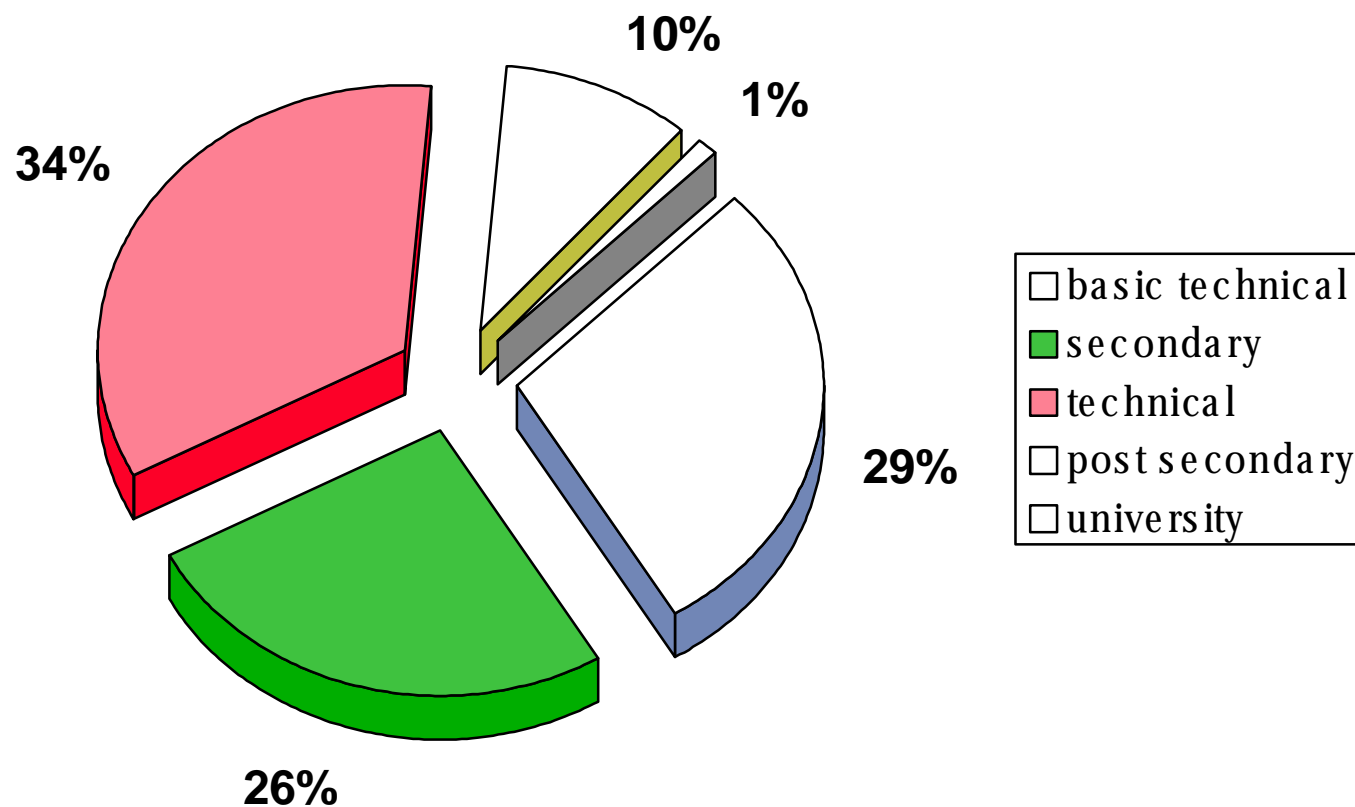
# Structure of unemployment in Kutno by the level of education (on 31.12.1996)



# Unemployed: working before and unemployed before (on 31.01.1997)

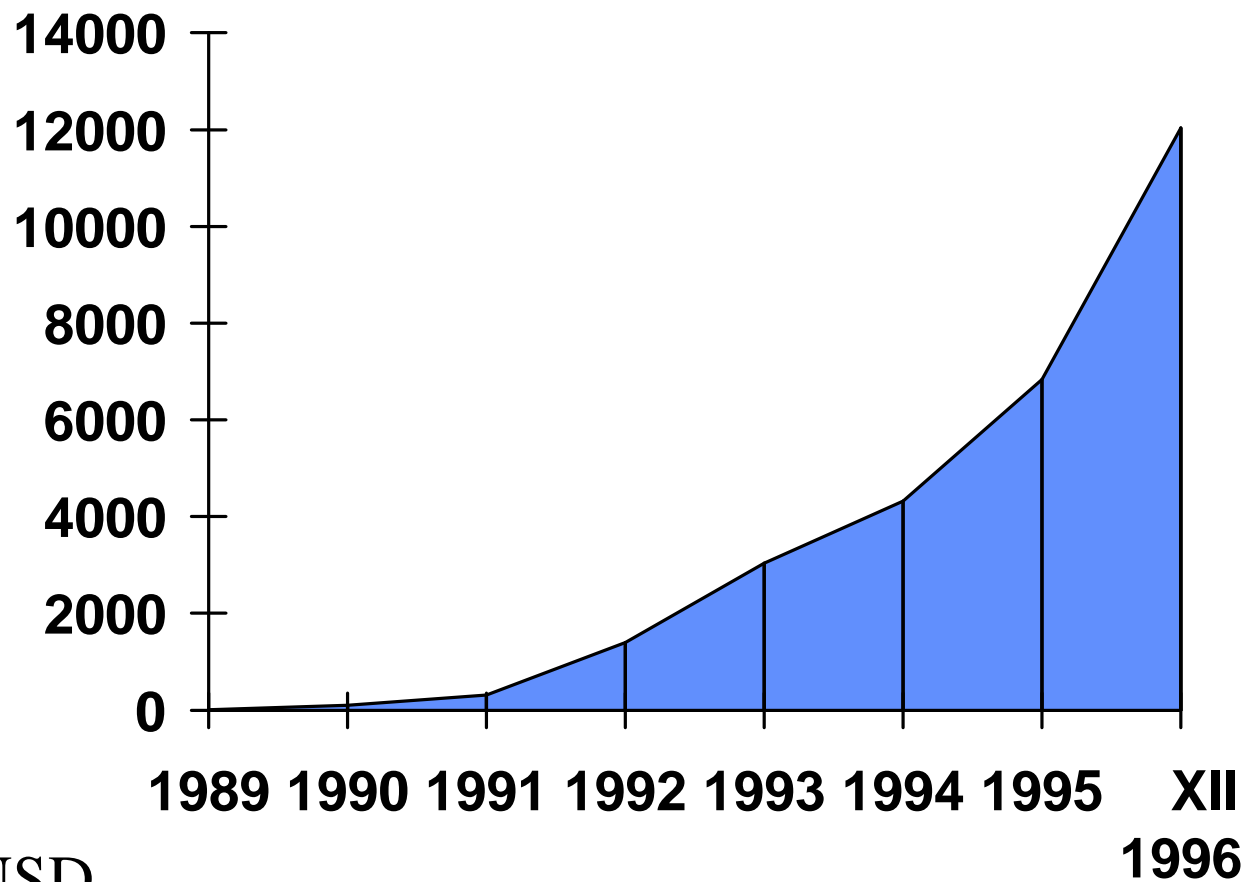


# Alumni of Plock voivodeship by the level of education in 1995/1996 years

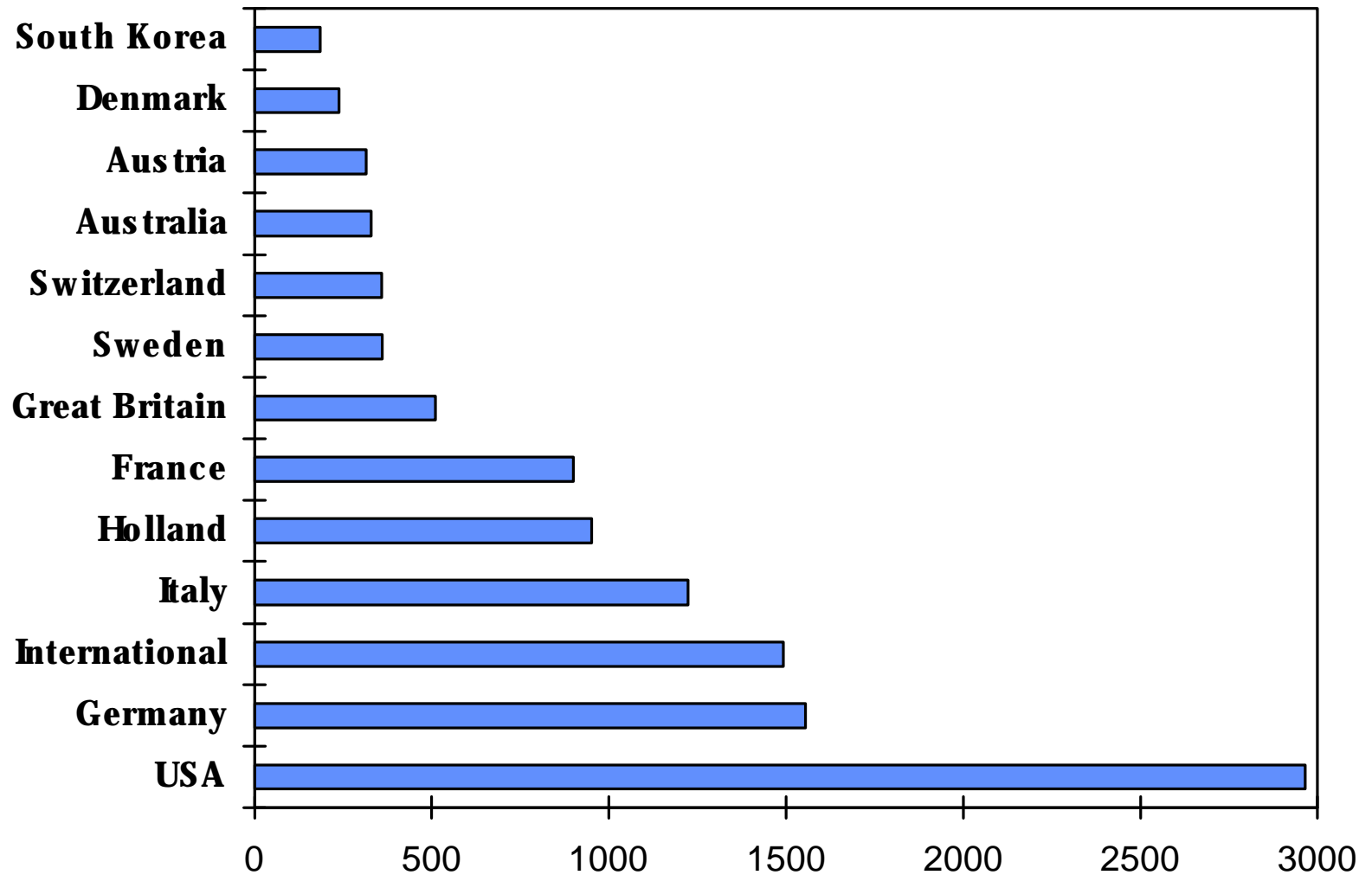


# Value of Foreign Direct Investment in Poland

(investments over 1 million USD)



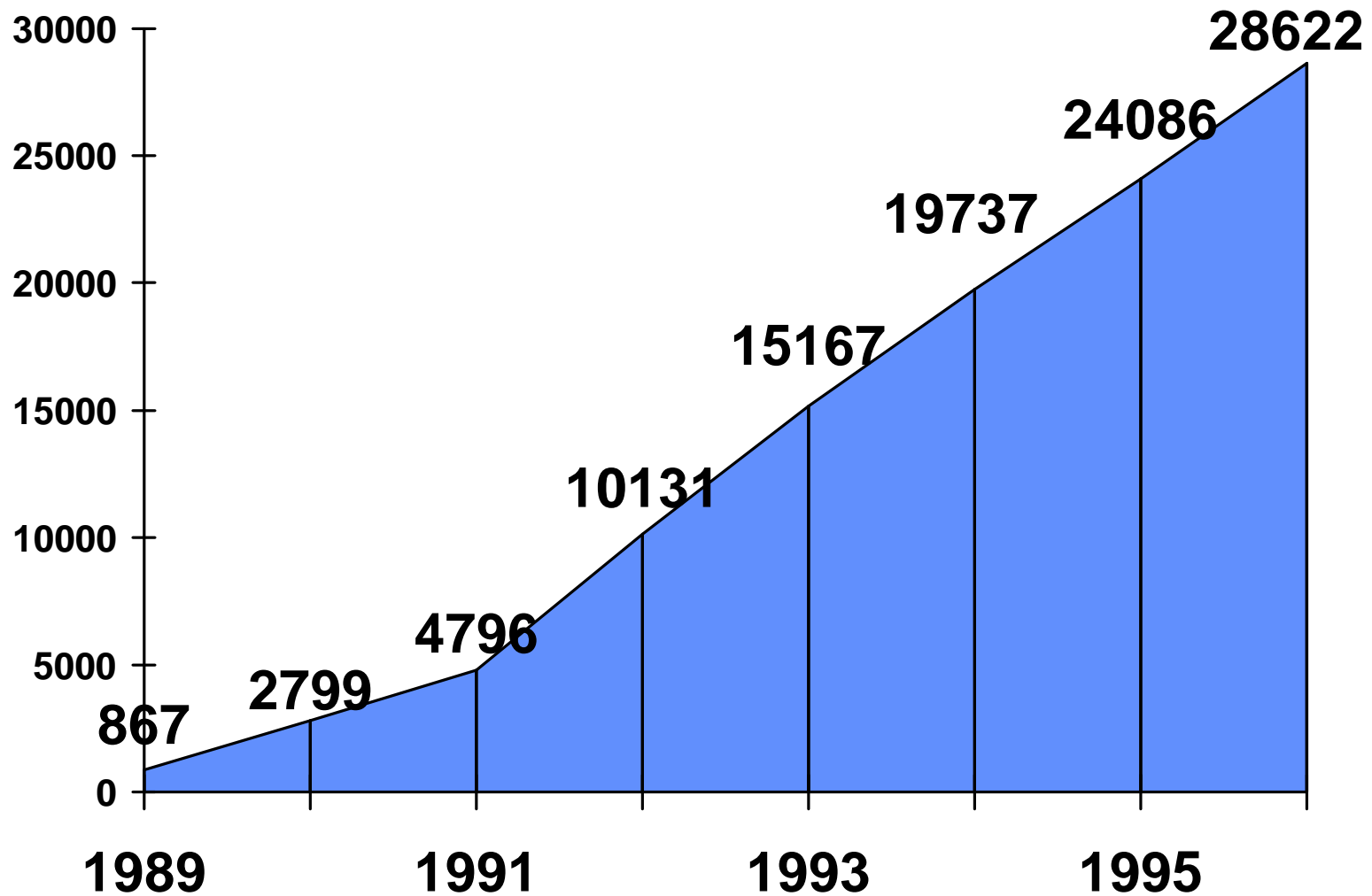
## FDI by country of origin - equity and loans



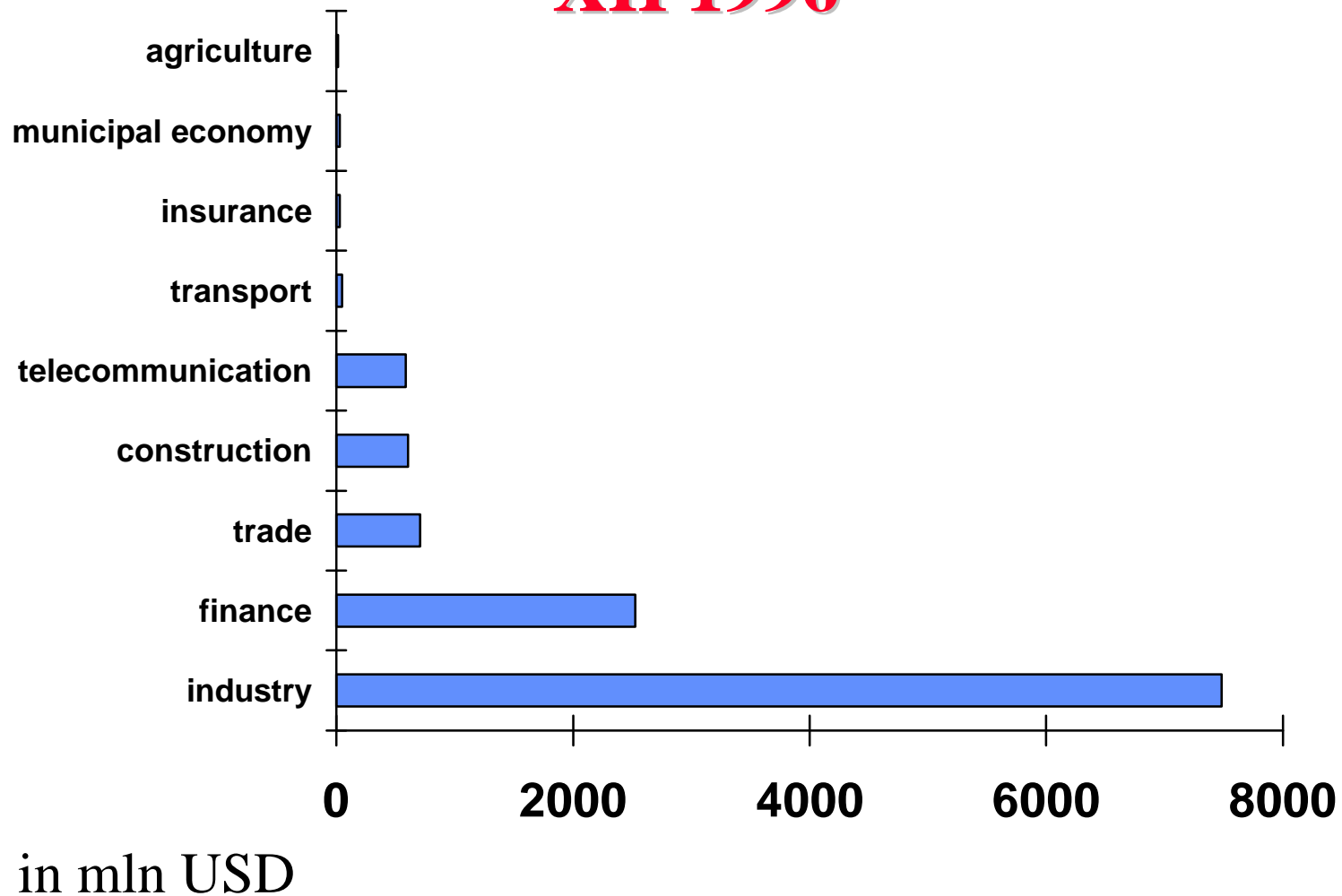
in mln USD



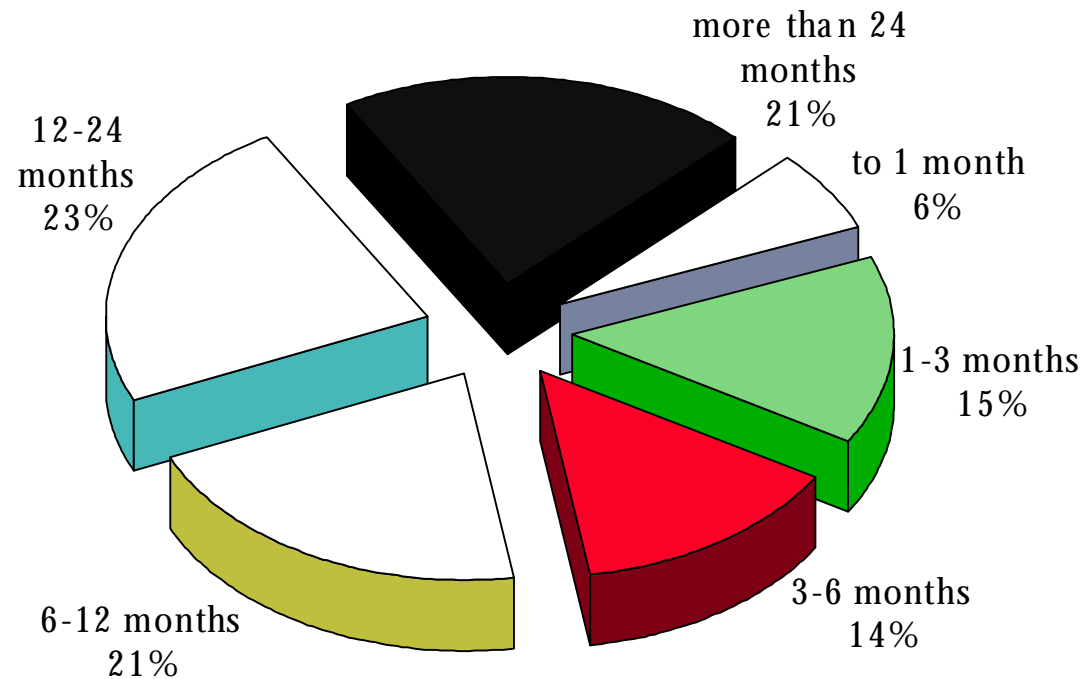
# Number of foreign investors in Poland



# Investments in particular sectors of economy XII 1996



**NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED IN KUTNO**  
**Percentage structure by the period of searching for job**  
**( on 31.12.1996 )**



# KPAP - current situation

## **PROGRAM OF THE PRESENTATION ON THE WORKSHOP IN KUTNO**

**Elzbieta Syrda - ASM: for USAID and The Urban Institute,  
Washington, D.C.**

### **1. KPAP - current situation**

#### **1.1 Legal situation**

**a) Territorial Autonomy Act**

**c) Activities Program of Town Autonomy in Kutno**

**d) Votes**

**e) Pilot LGPP**

#### **1.2 Studies and analysis**

**1.2.1. Initial Analysis and feasibility of project of Processing and Food Distribution Center  
Kutno - Richard G. - The Urban Institute.**

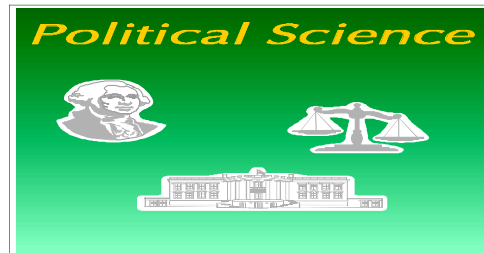
**1.2.2. Local Program of Restructuring and Poultry Development - The Rural Foundation  
1996r.**

**1.2.3. Agricultural Production and Processes with the European Union - Ministry  
of Agriculture and Food Economy  
Strategical Plan of Economical Development - J. Hugh Nichols -  
Citizen Corp**

**1.2.5. Research of Public Opinion in about the Local Government Programs -  
American Systems of Marketing 1997r.**

**Labour Market in - American Systems  
of Marketing  
Kutno Companies` Opinions about Future Development of ARRK 1997r.**

# The Territorial Autonomy Act



## The land management plan



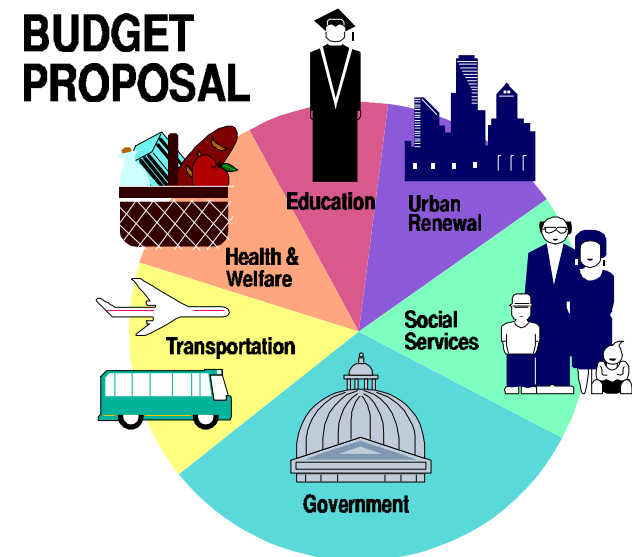
## Activities program of Town Autonomy in Kutno for 1995 - 2005

### The votes

### LGPP



## Town Budget for 1996 end 1997



# **EXPENSES from LABOUR FUND**

## **R.U.P. in KUTNO in 1996 in zł. PLN**

**1. Public works**



**2.600.000**

**2. Intervencion works**



**900.000**

**3. Employment of alumnuses**

**800.000**

**4. Requalifying and schooling**

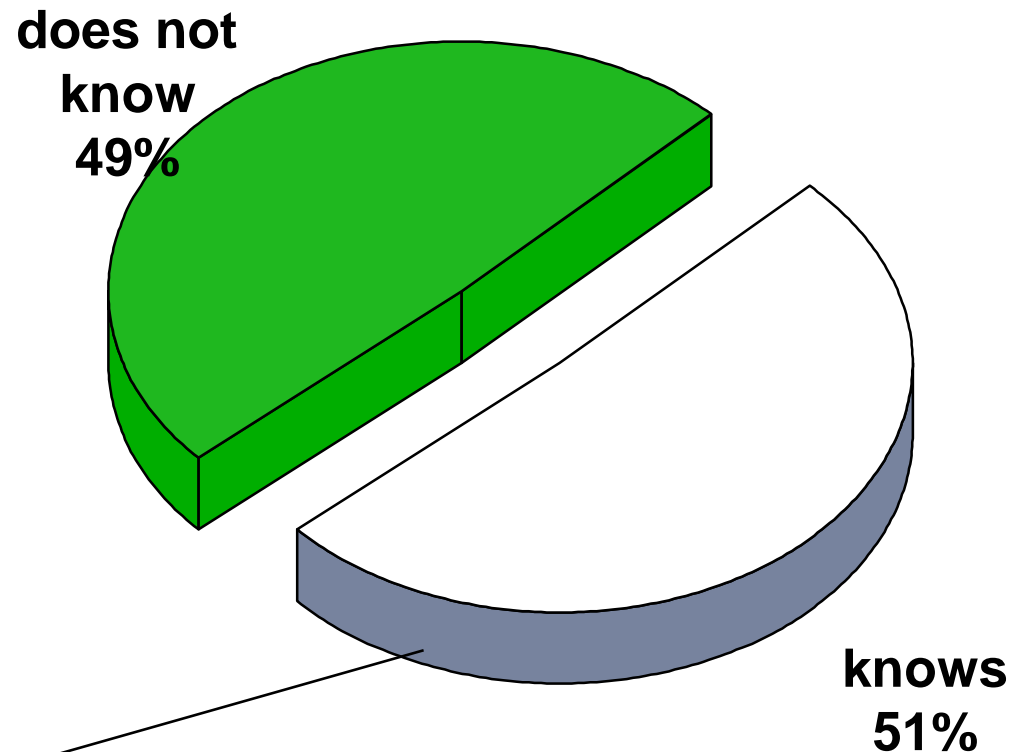


**300.000**

**5. Loans for creation the new places of work 100.000**

**Sum: 4.700.000**

# KNOWLEDGE OF KUTNO R.U.P.SERVICES



in it:

21,8% - intervencial works

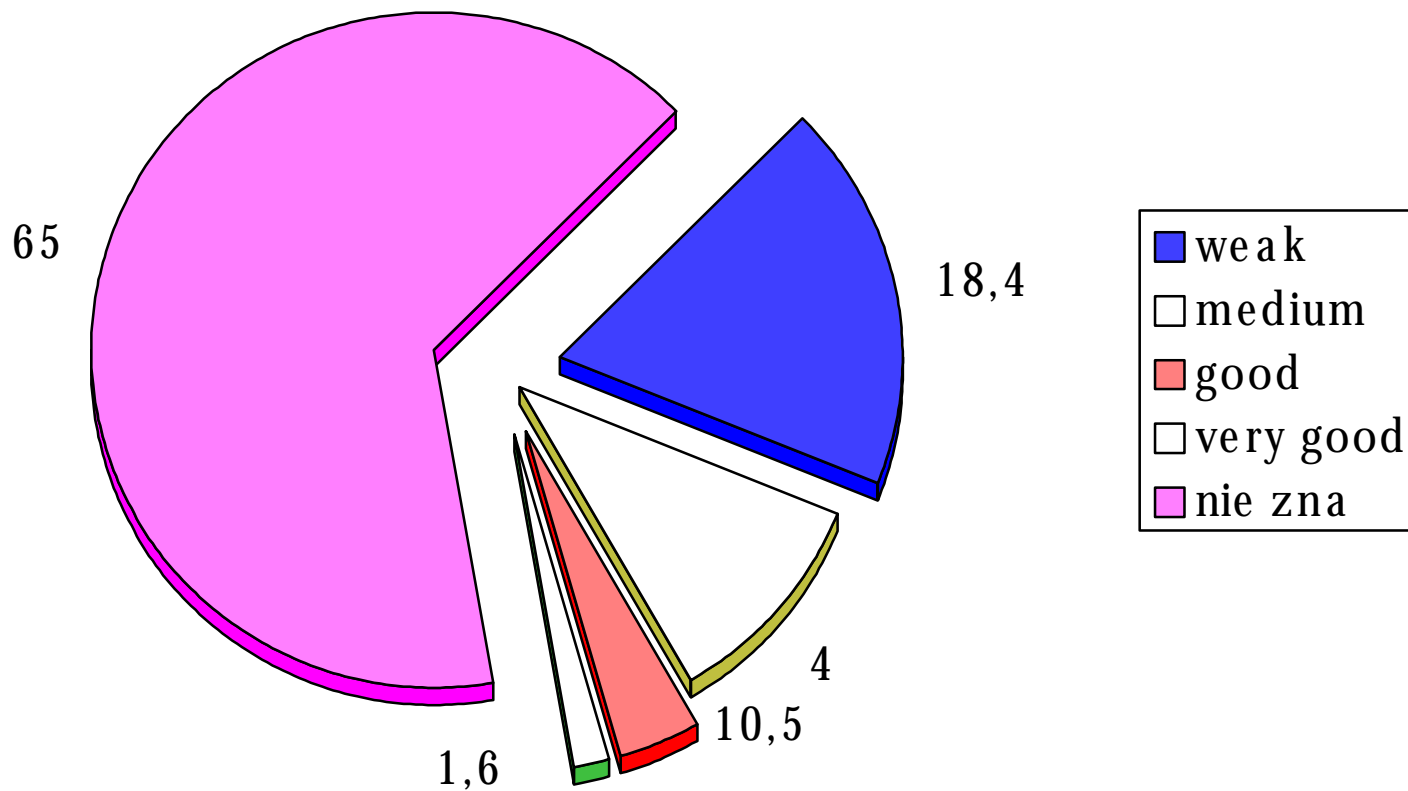
10,5% - schooling

8,2% - employment of alumnuses

9,3% - job proposals

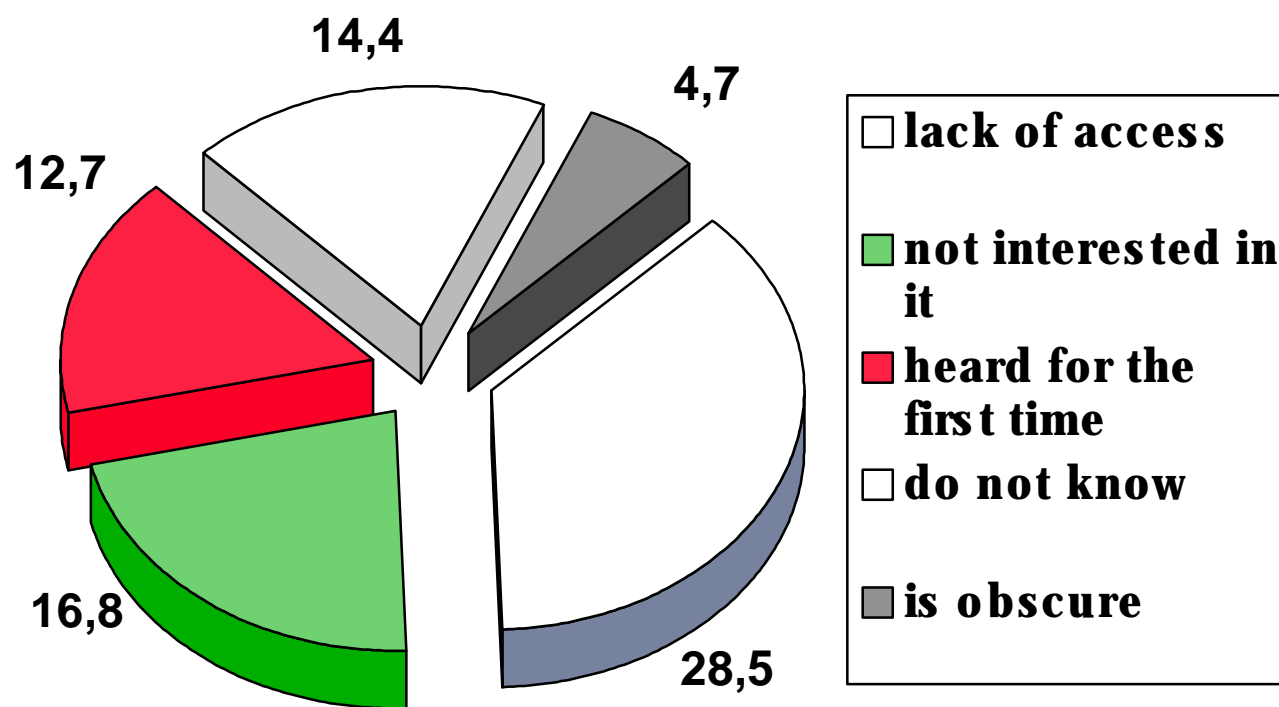
0,7% - loans

**KUTNO INHABITANTS`  
KNOWLEDGE OF THE ACTIVITIES PROGRAM  
OF KUTNO AUTONOMY FOR 1995 - 2005  
and TOWN BUDGET in %**

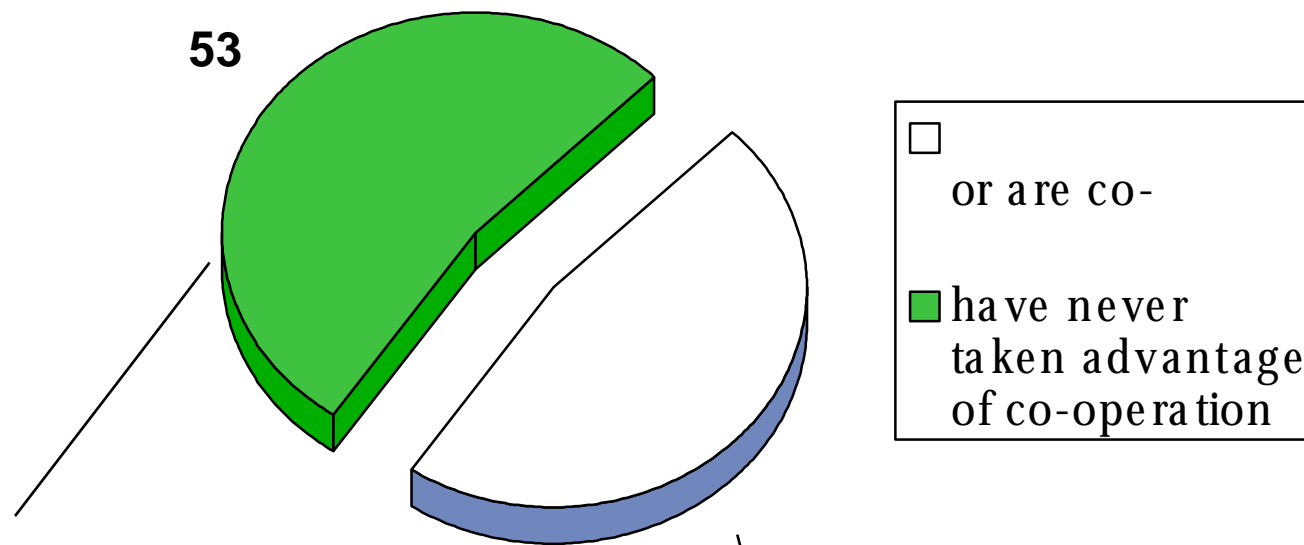




**REASONS FOR KUTNO INHABITANTS'  
UNWARENESS  
OF TOWN AUTONOMY ACTIVITIES PROGRAM  
in %**



# KUTNO REGION COMPANIES` CO-OPERATIVE WITH LOCAL LABOUR OFFICE in %



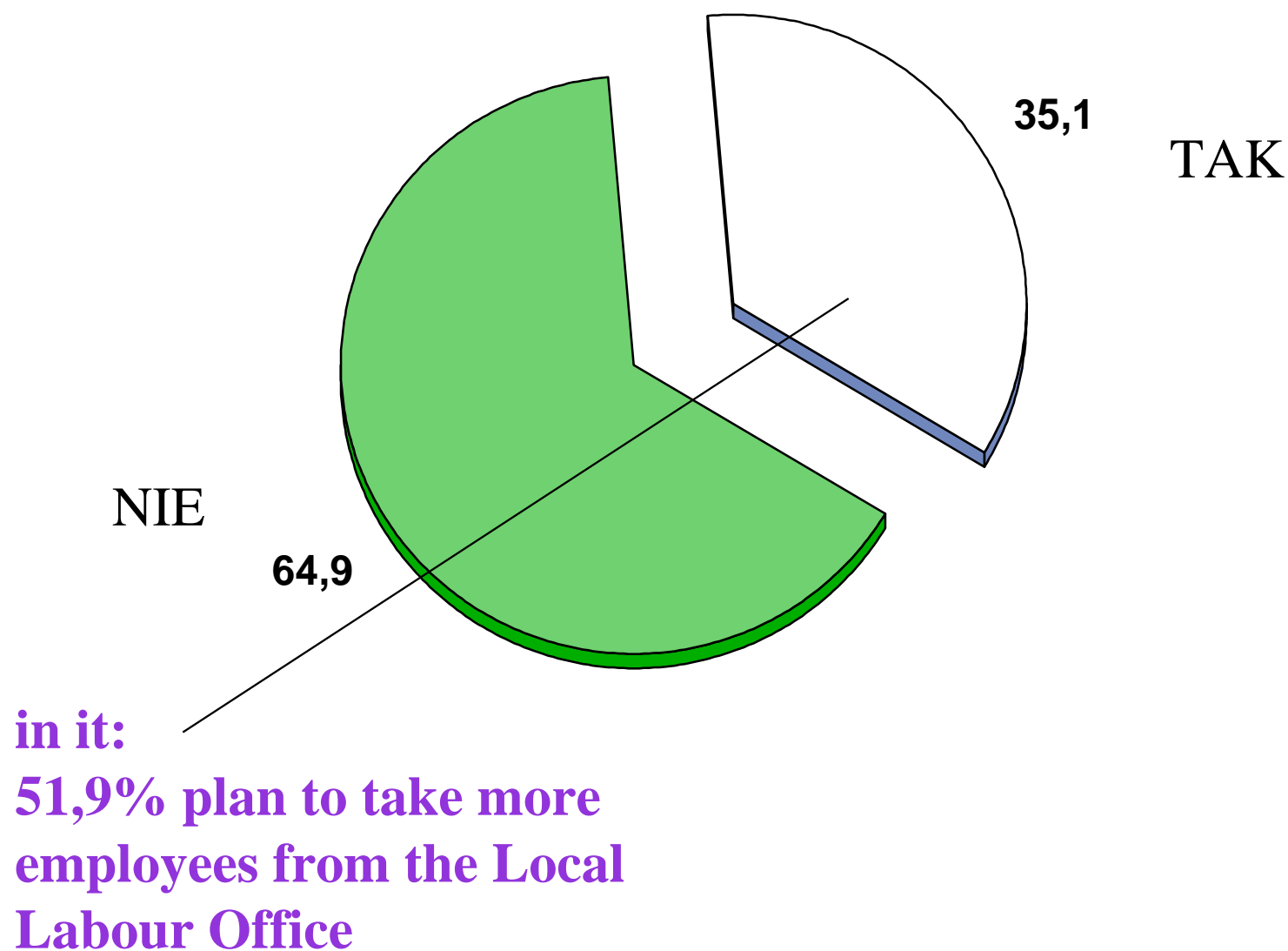
## Reasons:

- \* unawareness of benefits
- \* lack of the interesting co-operative proposal

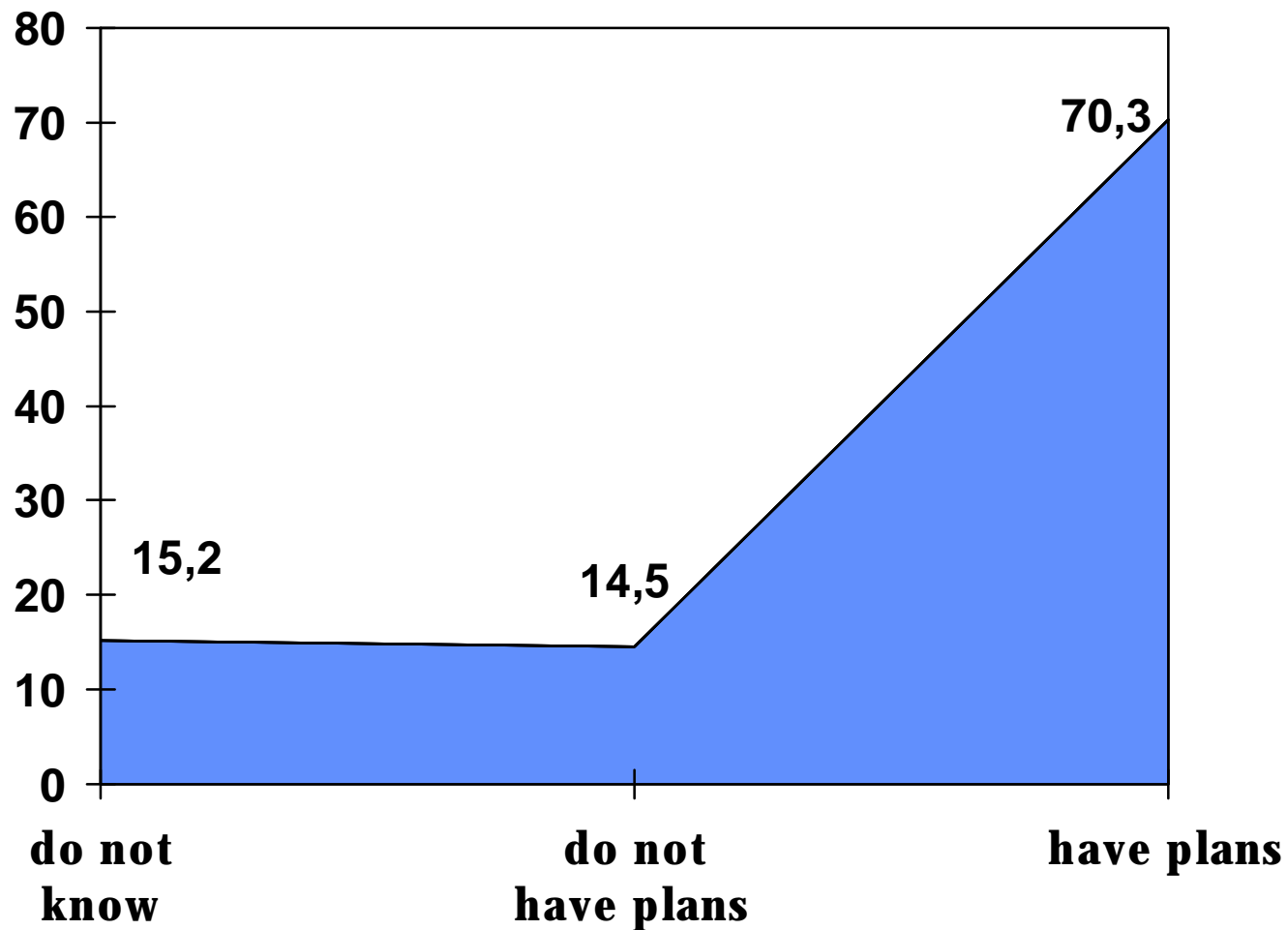
## Reasons:

- \* application for the new employees
- \* need of taking advantage of subsidizing services

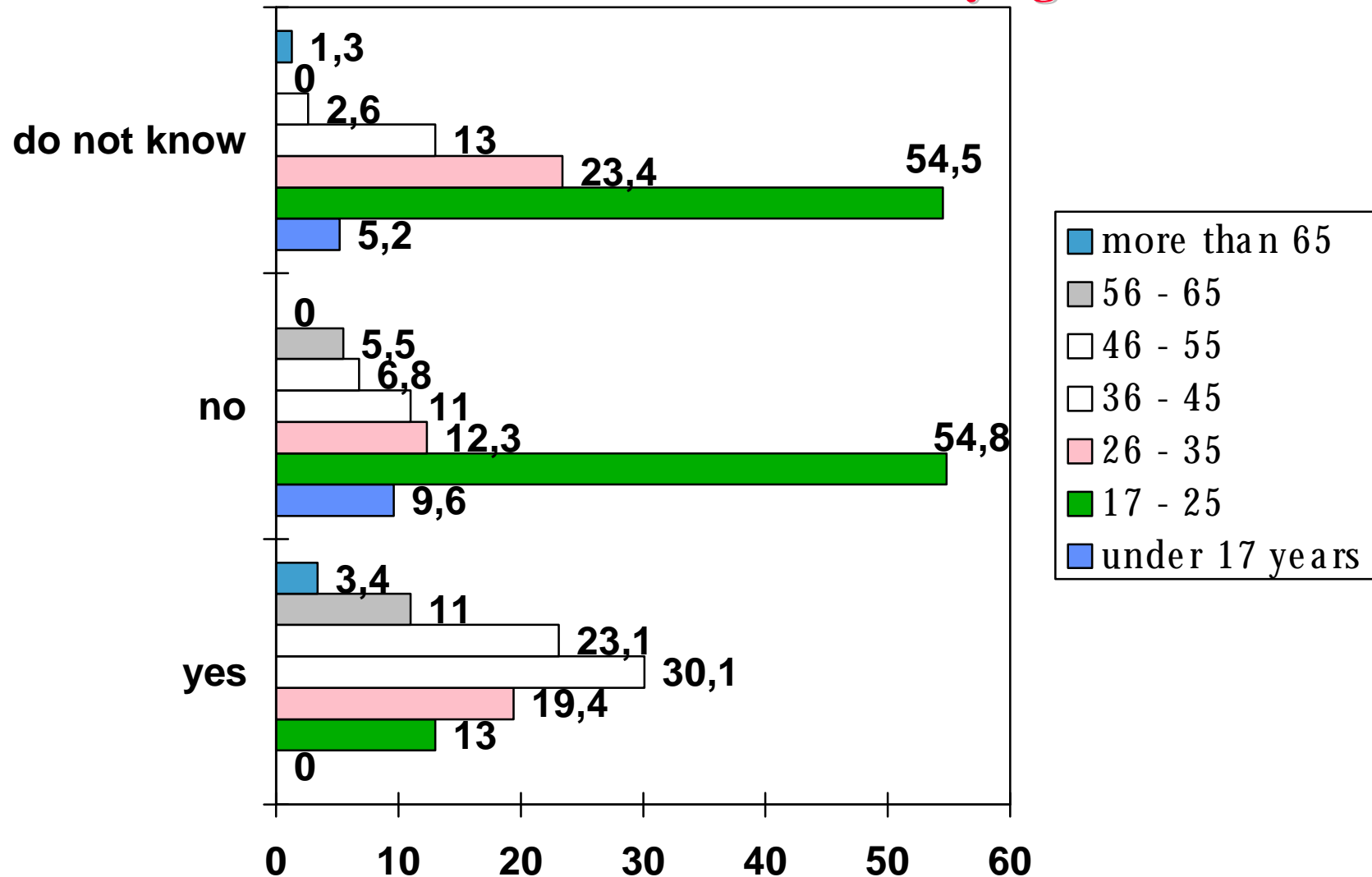
## KUTNO REGION SMALL COMPANIES PLANS OF NEW EMPLOYEES ENGAGEMENT in 1997 in %



## KUTNO INHABITANTS' PLANS CONNECTED WITH TOWN in %



## KUTNO INHABITANTS' PLANS CONNECTED WITH TOWN by age



Do they plan to stay in town? in %

# STRATEGIE RYNKOWE

## Product

## Rynek ( Market )

	stary (old)	nowy (new)
stary (old)	<b>Penetracja</b> <b>( Penetration )</b>	<b>Tworzenie rynku</b> <b>( Product Development )</b>
nowy (new)	<b>Expansja</b> <b>(Market Development)</b>	<b>Dywersyfikacja</b> <b>( Diversification )</b>